

EARLY CHILDHOOD ADVISORY COMMITTEE:
GENERAL POLICY FOR REMOTE PARTICIPATION IN COMMITTEE MEETINGS
AND MEETINGS CONDUCTED VIRTUALLY

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this document is to establish a written policy, in accordance with §§ 2.2-3708.2 and 3708.3 of the Code of Virginia (Virginia Code), to allow for and govern remote participation in Early Childhood Advisory Committee (Committee) membership meetings; to specify the requirements for remote participation by individual members; and identify the conditions under which the full Committee may conduct business remotely.

II. AUTHORITY

The membership of the Committee interprets this policy. The policy applies to the full Committee, its designated subcommittees, and ad hoc committees.

This policy must be applied strictly and uniformly, without exception, to the entire membership and without regard to the identity of the member requesting remote participation or the matters that will be considered or voted on at the meeting.

III. POLICY

A. Remote Participation in Committee Meetings by Individual Members

Pursuant to applicable law and guidance, the Committee adopts the following practice and procedures for the participation of members of its body who cannot physically attend meetings for which public business will be conducted.

1. Prior to a scheduled Committee meeting, a member must notify the Chair or Committee Liaison that he or she is unable to attend the meeting due to (a) a temporary or permanent disability or other medical condition that prevents physical attendance, (b) a family member's medical condition that requires the member to provide care for such family member thereby preventing the member's physical attendance, (c) a member's residence

is more than 60 miles from the meeting location identified in the notice, or (d) a personal matter that prevents physical attendance.

- a. In the case of a personal matter, the member must identify with specificity the nature of the personal matter.
 - b. Participation by a member pursuant to a personal matter is limited each calendar year to two meetings or 25 percent of the meetings held per calendar year rounded up to the next whole number, whichever is greater.
2. A quorum of the Committee members must be physically assembled at the primary or central meeting location for the Committee to consider the participation of a remote member.
3. The Chair, or in the Chair's absence, the Committee Liaison, shall recommend approval or disapproval of the participation to the Committee member. If the Committee approves the participation by majority vote, it must record in its meeting minutes:
 - a. The fact of the remote participation;
 - b. The location of the remote participation, which does not need to be open to the public; and
 - c. Whether the remote participation is because of
 - (a) a temporary or permanent disability or other medical condition that prevents physical attendance;
 - (b) a family member's medical condition that requires the member to provide care for such family member thereby preventing the member's physical attendance;
 - (c) a member's residence is more than 60 miles from the meeting location identified in the notice, or
 - (d) a personal matter that prevents physical attendance. In the case of a personal matter, the specific nature of the personal matter should be disclosed in the minutes.
4. This policy must be applied strictly and uniformly, without exception, to the entire membership and without regard to the identity of the member requesting remote participation or the matters that will be considered or voted on at the meeting.

5. The Committee may deny participation for personal matters only if participation would violate this policy. If a member's participation is disapproved, the disapproval and the reason for the disapproval shall be recorded in the minutes with specificity.
6. The Committee must plan for the voice of the remote participant to be heard by all persons at the primary or central meeting location.
7. Should the requirements of this policy not be met, the Committee member will be allowed to listen into the proceedings through an electronic means, if available.
8. The Committee will provide the public access to observe any meeting at which a member is permitted to participate by remote means. The Committee will state in the notice for the meeting whether public comment will be taken at the meeting and will provide a means for submitting written comments.

B. All Virtual Meetings

Pursuant to applicable law and guidance, the Committee adopts the following practice and procedures for participation of members of its body when the intent is that all members participate electronically and for such time public business will be conducted.

1. Upon the decision by the Chair or Majority of the Committee membership that a Committee meeting will be held in an all-virtual format, the Committee will issue a required meeting notice and include a statement notifying the public that the all-virtual meeting format will be used.
 - a. This notice should include a statement that, should the meeting format change, a subsequent notice will be issued in accordance with Virginia Code 2.2-3707.
2. The Committee will provide for the general public to observe the all virtual meeting via electronic communications, which allow the public to hear the Committee members' deliberations, other than for any portion of the meeting that is closed pursuant to Virginia Code § 2.2-3711.
 - a. If audio-visual technology is used, the electronic communication means should allow the public to also see the Committee members.
 - b. The Committee will provide the public access to observe all-virtual meetings. The Committee will state in the notice for the meeting whether public comment will be taken at the meeting or provide a means for submitting written comments.

3. A copy of the proposed agenda and all agenda packets and, unless exempt, all materials furnished to the members of the public body for a meeting shall be made available to the public in electronic format at the same time that the materials are provided to the members of the public body.
4. No more than two members of the Committee can be together or present in any one of the remote locations used during the all-virtual meeting unless that remote location is open to the public and physically accessible to the public.
5. The Committee is limited in convening meetings in the all-virtual format to two meetings or 25 percent of the meetings held each calendar year rounded up to the next whole number, whichever is greater.
6. The public body is prohibited from holding meetings in the all-virtual format consecutively with another all-virtual public meeting.
7. The public body will provide a phone number or other live contact information so the public can alert the public body of the audio or video transmission issues that interfere with their access, participation, or viewing of the public bodies meeting.
 - a. The public body will monitor such designated means of communication during the meeting.
 - b. Should access fail, the public body shall take a recess until public access is restored (subject to reasonable time limitations).
8. In the event the public body convenes a closed session during the all-virtual public meeting, transmission of the meeting to the public must resume before the public body votes to certify the closed meeting as required by subsection D of Virginia Code § 2.2-3712.
9. Minutes of all-virtual public meetings held by electronic communication means are taken as required by Virginia Code § 2.2-3707 and include the fact that the meeting was held by electronic communication means and the type of electronic communication means by which the meeting was held.

STATE OF EMERGENCY DECLARATIONS

This policy shall be effective during ordinary times during which the Governor has not declared an emergency pursuant to Virginia Code § 44-146.17 or where the locality in which the body is located has declared a local state of emergency pursuant to Virginia Code § 44-146.21.

When an emergency has been declared, other provisions of law or declarations of the Governor or the locality may prevail. In such cases, the Committee must affirm that (i) the catastrophic nature of the declared emergency makes it impracticable or unsafe to assemble a quorum in a single location and (ii) the purpose of the meeting is to provide for the continuity of operations of the public body or the discharge of its lawful purposes, duties, and responsibilities.

In such cases, a physical quorum is not required for the conduct of public business.

In cases of emergency, the Committee will:

- A. Give public notice using the best available method given the nature of the emergency, which notice shall be given contemporaneously with the notice provided to members of the public body conducting the meeting;
- B. Make arrangements for public access to such meeting through electronic communication means, including videoconferencing if already used by the public body;
- C. Provide the public with the opportunity to comment at those meetings of the public body when public comment is customarily received; and
- D. Follow other mandates of this policy and law.

EDUCATION AND COMPLIANCE

Members of the Committee shall be made aware of this and any other Committee policies as part of the new Committee member orientation process. Any changes to this policy shall be communicated to the Committee by the Chair or Committee Liaison no later than the Committee's next scheduled meeting. The Committee Chair shall be responsible for ensuring annual compliance with the provisions of this policy.

REFERENCES

[§ 2.2-3708.2. Meetings held through electronic communication means.](#)

[§ 2.2-3708.3. Meetings held through electronic communication means; situations other than declared emergency.](#)

[FOIA Electronic Meetings Guide \(2022\)](#)

[§ 44-146.17. \(Effective July 1, 2023\) Powers and duties of Governor.](#)

[§ 44-146.21. Declaration of local emergency.](#)