Interviewer(s)	Date(s)
Student(s)	
Respondent(s)	
1. Describe the behavior of concern.	
2. How often does the behavior occur?	
How long does it last?	
How intense is the behavior?	
3. What is happening when the behavior occurs?	
4. When/where is the behavior most/least likely to occur?	
5. With whom is the behavior most/least likely to occur?	
6. What conditions are most likely to precipitate ("set off") the b	ehavior?
7. How can you tell the behavior is about to start?	

8.	What usually happens after the behavior? Describe what happens according to adult(s), peers, and student responses.
9.	What is the likely function (intent) of the behavior; that is, why do you think the student behaves this way?  What does the student get or avoid?
10. 	What behavior(s) might serve the same function (see question 9) for the student that is appropriate within the social/environmental context?
11.	What other information might contribute to creating an effective behavioral intervention plan (e.g., under what conditions does the behavior <u>not</u> occur?)
12.	Who should be involved in the planning and implementation of the behavioral intervention plan?

Source: Gable, Quinn, Rutherford, & Howell (1998)

Functional interviews should be structured so that they give the IEP team information regarding the behavior of concern and its social, affective, and/or environmental content. Here is an example of an intervention conducted with Trish's science teacher.

Interviewer(s)	Ms. Day	Date(s)	4/01/01
Student(s)	Trish		
Respondent(s)	Mr. Smith	Title_ <u>S</u>	cience Teacher
	vior of concern.  thinks are funny comments during naming of her classmates."	ny instruction, they cause disr	uption and really interfere with
2. How often does the "It occurs on average th How long does it la	ree times per week."		
"The behavior only last <b>How intense is the</b>	about 3 minutes."		
	when the behavior occurs? ally when discussing what students	learned from the previous nig	thts reading assignment."
	behavior most/least likely to occur this way when she is working alone		p projects."
	be an individual or group, Trish us		the work is too hard."
6 What conditions ar	re most likely to precipitate ("set (	off ") the behavior?	

#### 7. How can you tell the behavior is about to start?

"Yes, I can predict pretty accurately what will cause Trish to act up."

# 8. What usually happens after the behavior? Describe what happens according to adult(s), peers, and student responses.

"When the class is asked to take out their notes on the reading assignment from the previous night."

"The class looks at Trish and smiles; actually there are times I can't help laughing myself; she is funny. But, it takes us a long time to get back on track and often a significant amount of valuable instructional time is lost."

9. What is the likely function (intent) of the behavior; that is, why do you think the student behaves this way? What does the student get or avoid?

"I think she really enjoys the attention. But, there are other more appropriate ways for her to get attention."

10. What behavior(s) might serve the same function (see question 9) for the student that is appropriate within the social/environmental context?

"Maybe if she contributed to the discussion instead of getting us all off track."

11. What other information might contribute to creating an effective behavioral intervention plan (e.g., under what conditions does the behavior  $\underline{not}$  occur?)

"Trish is quite likeable and sometimes has important information to offer, but we don't get to see that side often."

12. Who should be involved in the planning and implementation of the behavioral intervention plan?

"I would certainly think all of her teachers, her parents, school and division officials, and I think Trish would provide valuable insight to the plan."

Source: Gable, Quinn, Rutherford, & Howell (1998)

## **Functional Behavioral Assessment**

## **Student Assisted Interview Form**

Int	terviewer Date
Re	spondent
1.	Tell me about things you like/dislike in school; home; and other places.
2.	Tell me about the things that seem to be going well/not so well at school; home; and other places.
3.	Tell me about the subject/class you like most/least; why?
4.	Tell me about when you seem to have the most/least problems (where are you; what time of day; who else is around you?).
5.	Tell me what happens when you ( <u>Target Behavior</u> ). What does the teacher say/do; what do the other students say/do?
6.	Do you remember what were you thinking right before you ( <u>Target Behavior</u> )?

#### **Functional Behavioral Assessment**

#### **Student Assisted Interview Form**

In addition to interviews conducted with adults, interviews with students may be useful in identifying how they perceive the situation and what causes them to act (or react) in the way that they do. What follows is an example of a functional interview conducted with Trish:

Interviewer Ms. Day	Date	4/01/01
Respondent		
1. Tell me about things you like/dislike in school;	home; and other places.	
"I don't knowI like Art and Music. Lunch time with home. I don't like Social Studies or Science, there is to home, what a pain."		•
2. Tell me about the things that seem to be going	well/not so well at school; hom	e; and other places.

"I am in the Art Club, but they won't let me go because my grades have not been very good. I want to be in the club, but I can't get good enough grades, that makes me mad. Everything else is ok....oh yeah, except homework, especially

#### 3. Tell me about the subject/class you like most/least; why?

science the book is real hard to read, I don't understand it."

"I really like Art and Music, Computer Lab is ok. I am good at Art and I love to sing. I hate Language Arts and Math, I really hate Science and Social Studies. The books are hard to read and we have homework every night, I don't do my homework, because most of the time I don't know how."

4. Tell me about when you seem to have the most/least problems (where are you; what time of day; who else is around you?).

"I don't have too many problems, except when we discuss the homework. I have asked for help but everyone says it is my responsibility to get it done. This happens most of the time in Science and Social Studies. I do really well in my other classes...most of the time."

5. Tell me what happens when you make funny comments. What does the teacher say/do; what do the other students say/do?

"Everyone laughs and looks at me. Sometimes Mr. Smith even cracks up. I do it so the other kids will notice me, because other kids get all kinds of attention for being smart or finishing their work."

#### 6. Do you remember what were you thinking right before you make funny comments?

"I don't know.....I guess I was thinking that this is boring and I don't have my homework anyway so what difference does it make if I act stupid, I mean silly. Sometimes in class, I wish I could just get up and leave."

### Daily Student Schedule Problem/Context Form

Student	t	Tris	sh				Inte	erviewer_								Date	4/7/00
during	First place an "x" in each column to show the times and places where you have problems with your behavior(s). Next, if you have a lot of problems during a period, activity, or hall time, I need you to place a "3" on or near the six (6). But, if you have only a few problems during a period, activity, or hall time, you should place a "3" on or near the one (1).																
	Before School	1st Period	Hall	2nd Period	Hall	3rd Period	Hall	4th Period	Lunch	5th Period	Hall	6th Period	Hall	7th Period	Hall	8th Period	After School
Subject		LA x	x	Math x	x	Art		PE		SocSt x		Sci x	x	Music		Comp	
Teacher		Smith		Jones		Brown		Reed		Smith		Jones		Black		Olson	
Most Problems 6		3	3	3													
5										3							
4					3							3	3				
3	3																
2								3	3		3				3	3	
1 Fewest Problems						3	3							3			3
Comme	ents																

Source: Adapted from Reed, Thomas, Sprague, & Horner (1997)

#### Daily Student Schedule Problem/Context Form

Student						In	terviewer		Date								
First place an "x" in each column to show the times and places where you have problems with your behavior(s). Next, if you have a lot of problems during a period, activity, or hall time, I need you to place a "3" on or near the six (6). But, if you have only a few problems during a period, activity, or hall time, you should place a "3" on or near the one (1).																	
	Before School	1st Period	Hall	2nd Period	Hall	3rd Period	Hall	4th Period	Lunch	5th Period	Hall	6th Period	Hall	7th Period	Hall	8th Period	After School
Subject																	
Teacher																	
Most Problems 6																	
5																	
4																	
3																	
2																	
1 ewest roblems																	
Comme	ents																

Source: Adapted from Reed, Thomas, Sprague, & Horner (1997)