

Virginia Department of Education

**Discipline, Crime, and
Violence
Annual Report**

**School Year
2013-2014
August 2015**



Virginia Department of Education

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OVERVIEW OF REPORT

This report is organized into six sections:

Section I. Background – Section I provides background information about statutory requirements for reporting discipline, crime, and violence (DCV) data, the reporting process and procedures, how DCV data are used, limitations of the data, and sources of additional related information.

Section II. Incidents Reported in 2013-2014 – Section II focuses on statewide incident data for 2012-2013, with selected comparisons to previous years. Included is an overview of all incidents reported and examinations of incidents against students, incidents against staff, and weapons incidents. Numerous tables and charts provide detailed information on incidents reported.

Section III. Disciplinary Outcomes – Section III focuses on disciplinary outcomes in 2013-2014. Included are an overview of all disciplinary outcomes and examinations of offenses resulting in short-term suspensions (1-10 days), in long-term suspensions (11-364 days), in expulsions (365 days), and in modified expulsions. Disciplinary outcomes for alcohol, tobacco, and other drug-related offenses and for weapons-related offenses are also reported.

Section IV. Violations Reported as Part of the *Gun-Free Schools Act* Requirements – Section IV focuses on firearm incidents that were reported by the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) to the United States Department of Education (USED) as part of the *Gun-Free Schools Act* requirements.

Section V. Regional Data – Section V reports data for each of Virginia’s eight superintendents’ regions. For each region, there is a demographic profile and a summary of the most frequently reported offenses. Tables summarizing incidents are also included for each region and for school divisions within each region.

Section VI. Regional Centers and Programs – Section VI reports data for all regional centers and programs throughout Virginia. There are four categories of centers and/or programs. They are as follows: Governor’s Schools, Special Education Centers/Programs, Technical and Career Centers, and Alternative Education Centers/Programs.

Appendices provide supplementary information as follows:

Appendix A Excerpts of state and federal laws that require reporting of DCV data

Appendix B DCV offenses required to be reported

Includes definitions, disciplinary reporting requirements, and laws and regulations on which reporting is based

Appendix C Offenses used to identify “persistently dangerous schools,” as required by the federal *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001*

- Appendix D** SUPT’S Memo No. 132-15, May 22, 2015, *Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report* for School Year 2014-2015, SUPT’S Memo No. 86, May 9, 2003, Unsafe School Choice Option, SUPT’S. Memo No. 51, September 24, 2004, Persistently Dangerous Schools: Notification Procedure for Category I Incidents, and SUPT’S. Memo No. 52, December 21, 2006, *2006-2007 Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report* Collection of New In-School Suspension Data for Special Education Students; and
- Appendix E** Cross Walk For Offense Code Extractions
- Appendix F** All Incidents for All Regions by Offense Codes
- Appendix G** DCV-related Documents and Additional Information Resources

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Introduction

The *Code of Virginia* (§ 22.1-279.3:1) requires school divisions statewide to submit data to the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) on incidents of discipline, crime, and violence (DCV). School divisions began reporting such data in 1991. This annual report focuses primarily on DCV data submitted for school year 2013-2014, with selected comparisons to prior years. The DCV data are used also to complete federal reports required by the *Gun-Free Schools Act of 1994* (GFSA, Sec. 14061) and the *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act* (IDEA). The GFSA requires annual reporting of the number of students suspended or expelled statewide for possessing or bringing firearms on school property; IDEA contains requirements for reporting disciplinary actions involving students with disabilities. Section 22.1-279.3:1, *Code of Virginia*, and the *Gun-Free Schools Act*, Sec. 14061, are included in Appendix A of this report.

Virginia uses incident-based reporting consistent with federal standards. The reporting process employs a well-defined set of nearly 139 offense codes (see Appendix B) and data elements that are consistent with those recommended by the National Center for Education Statistics and the National Forum on Education Statistics. “Incidents” range in seriousness from criminal acts that result in law enforcement action to minor acts of misbehavior. A single incident may involve more than one offense; an incident may also involve multiple students and result in multiple disciplinary actions. This report focuses on numbers of incidents based on offenses and numbers of disciplinary outcomes.

The DCV data reporting process is a self-reporting system. School division superintendents are required to verify the accuracy of the data submitted to the VDOE. Readers are cautioned against making year-to-year comparisons without taking into account changes in reporting requirements. For example, the reporting criteria for the 2012 attendance data within this report reflects a 2008 amendment to the *Code of Virginia* § 22.1-277(A), which states that “Pupils may be suspended or expelled from attendance at school for sufficient cause; however, in no cases may sufficient cause for suspensions include only instances of truancy.” The changes in the law caused the reported suspensions for truancy/attendance to decline since 2008. Readers are also cautioned against comparing schools and school divisions without taking into account local student conduct policies and data collection and reporting methods. Readers with questions about data reported by a particular school division are strongly urged to contact the school division directly. School divisions have specific information about how the data are collected and factors that may affect numbers reported. School divisions can also provide important information on the full array of local efforts to promote school safety and maintain school environments conducive to learning.

All data from the regional centers and programs including Governor’s Schools, Special Education Centers/Programs, Technical and Career Centers, and Alternative Schools and Centers are part of the Annual Report as of 2007-2008.

OVERVIEW OF ALL INCIDENTS

This report focuses on the DCV data reported for the 2013-2014 school year and includes information submitted to the VDOE by all school divisions. In the school year 2013-2014, a total of 145,636 incidents were reported. The incidents of defiance, classroom/campus disruption, disruptive demonstrations, obscene language/gestures, minor physical altercations, and disrespect combined accounted for 61.54 percent of all incidents in 2013-2014. By contrast, all alcohol, drugs, and weapons offenses combined accounted for less than 5 percent of all incidents in 2013-2014.

The most frequently reported incidents were defiance [14.29% (20,812)], classroom/campus disruption [12% (17,472)], disruptive demonstrations [9.9% (14,415)], minor physical altercation [8.71% (12,689)], using obscene inappropriate language/gestures [8.54% (12,436)], and disrespect/walking away [8.1% (11,800)]. All incidents are also reported by school divisions grouped by Superintendents' regions in Appendix D.

New for the 2013-2014 report, numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information represented in this report. This includes all data including student counts, outcome counts, and incident counts.

Comparison of Incidents in 2013-2014 with 2012-2013 (Table 2)

In 2013-2014, there were 17,478 fewer required reporting incidents than reported in 2012-2013. Comparison of the most frequently reported incidents reported in 2013-2014 with incidents reported in 2012-2013 shows a decline in incidents of defiance (-3,447), harassment (-2,753), using obscene/inappropriate language/gestures (-1,862), minor insubordinations (-1,647), bullying (-1,519) and classroom/campus disruption (-1,102).

Incidents Against Students (Table 3)

A total of 11,121 incidents against students were reported, representing 7.6 percent of all incidents and a decrease from 2012-2013 of 2,075 incidents. Threat/intimidation constituted [39.43% (4,385)], followed by bullying [30.46% (3,388)], assaults/battery without a weapon [29.39% (3,268)], physical assault with weapon [0.39% (43)], and sexual battery [0.27% (30)].

Incidents Against School Staff (Table 4)

A total of 3,127 incidents against school staff members were reported in 2013-2014, representing 2.1 percent of all incidents reported. There were 81 less incidents against staff reported than in 2012-2013. Threat/intimidation against staff constituted 61.53 percent (1,924) of incidents followed by assault/battery without a weapon [38.31% (1,198)].

Weapon Incidents (Tables 5 and 6)

A total of 2,353 weapons incidents were reported in 2013-2014, representing 1.6 percent of all incidents reported. The category of knife possession (blade with more than three inches) represented 48.85 percent (703) of all weapons incidents, and the category of other weapons was 32.38 percent (466). Incidents reported as “other weapons” involve instruments or objects to inflict harm on another person that do not fall within other offense definitions. Possession of razor blades/box cutters/knife (less than three inches) constituted 22.69 percent (534) and possession of toy or look-alike guns constituted 9.6 percent (227) of weapons incidents. Constituting a little more than five percent of weapons incidents was possession of fireworks/firecrackers/stink bombs (113). BB guns constituted 5.78 percent (136), ammunition 3.4 percent (80), and possession of chemical substance 1.7 percent (40).

An examination of the frequency of weapons incidents over the last two years (Table 6, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014) shows a decrease of 165 incidents. There were declines in ten different weapon categories and increases in five categories. Large declines in incidents were categories of bringing a knife to school more than three inches (-76) and bringing a toy/look-alike gun to school (-51).

Overall Disciplinary Outcomes (Table 7)

Disciplinary outcomes reported for all incidents in 2013-2014 totaled 163,644 a decrease of 19,501 compared with the 183,145 reported in 2012-2013. The majority of disciplinary actions involved short-term suspensions [145,673 (89.02%)]. A total of 9,468 incidents at 5.79 percent involved no discipline action and a total of 4,117 incidents at 2.52 percent involved long-term suspensions. Modified expulsions represented 1.7 percent with 2,787 incidents. Special education in-school suspension, expulsions, and special education interim placements constituted less than one percent each. Types of disciplinary actions for all violations are reported below in Table 7.

Decreases occurred for all discipline outcomes: short-term suspension (-15,971), no disciplinary action (-2,160), long-term suspensions (-722), special education in-school suspension (-387), expulsion (-227), modified expulsion to suspension (-26), and special education interim placement (-8). Most of the 145,673 short-term suspensions in 2013-2014 resulted from the twelve most frequently reported offenses. A majority of the offenses involved behavioral disruptions. The most frequently reported offenses resulting in short-term suspensions are summarized in Table 8. Most of the 4,117 long-term suspensions in 2013-2014 resulted from the fifteen most frequently reported offenses shown below in Table 9. Most of the 479 expulsions in 2013-2014 resulted from the nineteen most frequently reported offenses shown below in Table 10.

Disciplinary Outcomes for Alcohol, Drug, and Tobacco Offenses (Table 11)

In 2013-2014, a total of 7,003 disciplinary outcomes resulted from such offenses representing 4.3 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary actions. In 2012-2013, a total of 7,680 disciplinary outcomes

resulted from alcohol, drug, and tobacco offenses, representing 4.2 percent of all 183,145 disciplinary actions.

All disciplinary outcomes resulting from alcohol, tobacco, and drug violations decreased in 2013-2014 and are summarized in Tables 11, 12, and 13.

Disciplinary Outcomes for Weapons (Table 14)

A total of 1,621 disciplinary outcomes resulted from weapons offenses, representing 0.92 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary actions reported in 2013-2014. A total of 979 disciplinary outcomes were short-term suspensions, representing 64.96 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 326 were long-term suspensions, representing 21.63 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 66 outcomes were other actions taken other than suspensions or expulsions, representing 4.38 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 53 were expulsions, representing 3.52 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 68 disciplinary outcomes were modified expulsions, representing 4.51 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. All disciplinary outcomes resulting from weapon offenses are summarized in Table 14.

Gun-Free Schools Act Report (Table 17)

A total of 45 firearms incidents were reported in the 2013-2014 *Gun Free Schools Act Report*. A total of 43 incidents were reported in the previous year. Less than one-half of the 2013-2014 incidents involved possession of a handgun [29% (13)], followed by possession of a projectile weapon [24% (11)]. Of the total 45 incidents, 49 percent (22) were reported by high schools, 24 percent (11) were reported by junior high schools, and 27 percent (12) were reported by elementary schools (Table 17). An excerpt of key provisions of the *Gun-Free Schools Act* is included in Appendix A.

I. BACKGROUND

Statutory Requirements for Reporting Incidents

The *Code of Virginia* (§ 22.1-279.3:1) requires school divisions statewide to submit data to the VDOE on incidents of discipline, crime, and violence. These incidents include those that occur on school property, on a school bus, or at a school-sponsored activity. Section 22.1-279.3:1, *Code of Virginia*, is included in Appendix A of this report.

Two federal laws also require reporting of certain offenses. The *Gun-Free Schools Act of 1994* (GFSA, Sec. 14061) requires all states that receive federal funds to report annually the number of students suspended or expelled statewide for possessing or bringing firearms on school property. The *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*, known as the IDEA, contains requirements for reporting disciplinary actions involving students with disabilities. An excerpt of key provisions of the *GFSA* is included in Appendix A of this report.

Superintendent's Memo No. 52, December 21, 2006, states that the federal Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP) requests data to be reported for children with disabilities subject to disciplinary removal starting with the school year 2006-2007. This data involves in-school suspension only for students with disabilities. That data is not included in this report.

Student Conduct Policy and DCV Reporting

Virginia law requires school boards to develop student conduct policies, typically referred to as "codes of conduct." Although local policies must be consistent with state and federal laws, such as the *Gun-Free Schools Act*, they are developed by local school boards and reflect differences in local concerns, priorities, and perspectives. These differences can affect both how certain conduct is classified (offense codes used) and the disciplinary sanctions imposed (disciplinary outcomes reported). Administrative discretion also contributes to differences in the classification of a behavior and the resulting disciplinary action.

Examples of how differences in student conduct policy and administrative discretion can affect reporting can be seen in two hypothetical incidents involving one student shoving another student. In the first incident, a sixth grader shoves another sixth grader while they are walking to the school cafeteria. In the second incident, a tenth grader shoves another tenth grader in the hallway during a change of classes. Although the behaviors are identical, the local student conduct policies and administrative discretion could result in different disciplinary outcomes. The incident involving the sixth grader could be viewed as an altercation and, unless it resulted in a suspension or expulsion, would not be required to be reported to the VDOE. The incident involving the tenth grader could be deemed a fight or even an assault, depending on the circumstances. The altercation incident would be reported only if it resulted in a suspension; the assault offense would be required to be reported to the VDOE regardless of disciplinary sanction. In both examples, local student conduct policies and administrative discretion would affect reporting.

DCV Reporting

Understanding Incidents, Offenses, and Disciplinary Outcomes

DCV data are collected using an incident-based reporting system that is organized around events that may involve one or more offenses, may involve one or more students, and may result in multiple disciplinary outcomes. The following are key terms used in this report:

An **incident** is an *event* that may involve one or more offenses. An incident also may involve one or more students and may result in one or more disciplinary outcomes. Tables 1-6 in Section II and all tables in Section V illustrate incident counts by offense codes. An incident count is not equivalent to a student count, as one student could be involved in multiple incidents throughout the school year.

An **offense** is the problem *behavior* exhibited by the student(s). Nearly 140 offense codes are used to report different behaviors. Each offense has a unique code and a specific definition. Offense definitions and codes are included in this report in Appendix B.

A **disciplinary outcome** is the *sanction* imposed on a student for his/her misconduct. Types of outcomes reported are short-term suspension, long-term suspension, expulsion, modified expulsion, other sanctions, and special education interim placements. Tables 7-17 in Section III illustrate disciplinary counts. Disciplinary counts are numbers of sanctions determined by offense.

In 2013-2014, the overwhelming majority of incidents involved a single offense. For incidents that involve more than one offense, only the most serious offense is reported. For example, an incident involving two students fighting where one student is found in possession of cigarettes would be shown in this report as an incident of fighting. The incident would typically result in two disciplinary outcomes – one for each of the two students. All offenses that are required to be reported regardless of disciplinary outcome may be found in Appendix B. The disciplinary reporting requirement for each offense is noted.

The Reporting Process

The process of collecting and reporting DCV data begins within individual schools when incidents occur that violate the local code of student conduct. It is the responsibility of the school administrator to determine the appropriate offense code to be reported, based on the offense definition. Information is recorded about the incident, the student offenders, and the disciplinary outcomes.

The school division is responsible for reporting DCV data to the VDOE. School divisions choose to submit DCV data using one of two available methods: (1) submission of a tab delimited electronic file; or (2) use of a Web-based data submission application. School divisions using the first method collect and maintain discipline data in their own information systems and upload an electronic file to the VDOE. School divisions using the second method

may enter school division and school level data manually and directly into the VDOE database using the Web-based data collection application. A school division may select only one of the two methods available for data submission.

All school divisions have a designated DCV Coordinator who serves as the primary point of contact on matters related to DCV reporting. The DCV Coordinator serves as the data “steward,” ensuring that the process of data collection within the school division and the process of reporting data to the VDOE operate well. Many school divisions have established teams that regularly review data being collected to detect and correct errors and to use the data in decision making related to discipline policy and school programming. There is a “verification” process whereby the school superintendent indicates by signature that the information submitted is accurate.

The VDOE provides detailed instructions for data submission and ongoing technical assistance through workshops, Web-based conferencing, telephone and e-mail consultation, and site visits when requested. Edit checks have been created to assist school divisions in identifying and correcting errors in data before final submission. The VDOE works on an ongoing basis to improve the DCV data collection process and monitors changes in state and federal laws and regulations, as well as best practice standards, to ensure Virginia’s compliance with all reporting requirements.

Virginia’s reporting process employs a well-defined set of offense codes and data elements that are consistent with recommendations of the National Center for Education Statistics and the National Forum on Education Statistics. All reporting complies with state and federal confidentiality laws that prohibit disclosure of information on individual students. All offenses, including their definitions and codes, used in 2013-2014 are listed in Appendix B.

Suspensions and Expulsions

Virginia law prescribes minimum due process procedures for the suspension and expulsion of students. Definitions based on Virginia law are as follows:

Suspension is defined as the temporary denial of a student’s attendance at school. The duration of a short-term suspension is ten days or less. A long-term suspension is defined as more than ten days but less than 365 calendar days (§ 22.1-277.01, *Code of Virginia*).

Expulsion is defined as the permanent denial of a student’s attendance at school. A student who is expelled by a school board is ineligible for readmission for 365 calendar days after the date of the expulsion (§ 22.1-277.01, *Code of Virginia*).

Suspension or expulsion, or both, may be used as disciplinary measures when local school authorities determine that such actions meet the following criteria:

- Appropriate disciplinary sanction for a violation of the student code of conduct

- Appropriate to prevent disruption of the school’s learning environment, programs, or activities
- Appropriate to ensure the safety and welfare of the student, other students, and/or staff
- Appropriate to maintain a safe, drug-free, and orderly school environment conducive to learning

School board policies may identify criteria relating to suspensions and expulsions that are more stringent than the criteria listed above, as long as they do not violate other state and federal laws. Removal of students with disabilities must be in accordance with state and federal laws and regulations. A local policy may permit or require students who are long-term suspended or expelled to attend an alternative education program.

Although there are uniform requirements and procedures governing the suspension and expulsion of students, local student conduct policies vary. These differences affect the way that offenses and disciplinary actions are reported. *Student Conduct Policy Guidelines* adopted by the Virginia Board of Education are available from the VDOE and may be downloaded from http://www.doe.virginia.gov/support/student_conduct/index.shtml.

Learning More about DCV Reporting

Safe Schools Information Resource

The Safe Schools Information Resource (SSIR) Web site was established by the Virginia Department of Education (<https://p1pe.doe.virginia.gov/pti/>) to provide user-friendly access to the discipline, crime, and violence (DCV) data that are collected yearly from all Virginia school divisions and all regional centers and programs. This Web site makes DCV data available for the most recent five years. Reports may be generated in various categories according to the user’s selections.

SSIR reports are designed to provide an overview and trends over time of the information available. Each report area provides a “Big Picture” view and allows “drilling” down in the data. There are six areas of information available via SSIR:

- Information about *Incident Frequency* in schools
- Information about *Offenses Frequency* in schools
- Information about *Student Offenders*
- Information about *Repeat Offenders*
- Information about *Non-Student Offenders*
- Information about the *Disciplinary Outcomes* that resulted from the student offenses

Offense and Incident types reported in SSIR are coded and grouped into offense categories. These offense categories are aligned according to severity of offense. There are nine categories:

- Weapons Related Offenses
- Offenses Against Students
- Offenses Against Staff

- Offenses Against Persons
- Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
- Property Offenses
- Disorderly Disruptive Behavior
- Technology Offenses
- Other Offenses

Use of DCV Data for School Report Cards

The *Virginia School Report Card* provides information on student achievement, accreditation, safety, and attendance for the state as a whole, for school divisions, and for individual schools. The *Report Card* enables parents and the general public to follow Virginia's progress in achieving the goals of the *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001* and can be accessed on the VDOE Web site at http://www.doe.virginia.gov/statistics_reports/school_report_card/index.shtml.

Users of the Virginia School Report Card Web site use the nine categories referenced in the VDOE Safe Schools Information Resource (SSIR). All DCV data for the most recent five years are available in a variety of reports that can be tailored to SSIR user selections from this Web site.

Use of DCV Data to Identify Persistently Dangerous Schools

In Virginia, a "persistently dangerous school" is one that exceeds a threshold of offense incidents over a three-year period as established by the Virginia Board of Education's *Persistently Dangerous Schools Identification Process and Criteria* at the following http://www.doe.virginia.gov/administrators/superintendents_memos/2004/adm051.html.

A school that exceeds its established threshold for three consecutive years is designated as a "persistently dangerous school." In year one the school is in "caution" status and in year two the school is "on probation." Schools so designated must develop corrective action plans and are subject to graduated interventions.

Each state receiving funds under the federal *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001* is required to establish and implement a statewide policy requiring that a student attending a persistently dangerous school be allowed to attend a safe school. The Virginia Board of Education's "Unsafe School Choice Option" policy was adopted in May 2002. Virginia's "Unsafe School Choice Option" policy can be accessed on the Virginia Department of Education Web site http://www.doe.virginia.gov/administrators/superintendents_memos/2003/inf086.html. Offense codes and the points system employed to identify persistently dangerous schools are listed in Appendix C.

Limitations of Data

Limitations of data presented in this report arise from three primary sources: (1) changes in reporting requirements across time; (2) variations in local methods of collecting and managing data; and (3) variations in local student conduct policies and programming across school divisions.

Changes in Reporting Requirements

Because of year-to-year changes in reporting requirements, readers are advised to use great caution in comparing 2013-2014 data to data reported for previous years. Readers should take into consideration changes in reporting requirements when examining year-to-year data.

A number of changes in DCV reporting requirements and refinements in the reporting procedures have occurred since school divisions first began reporting data to the VDOE in 1991. Numerous reporting changes have been made in response to amendments to federal and state laws that have affected reporting requirements. Other changes have been made to bring Virginia's reporting process in line with federal standards and to make better use of available technology.

Variations in Local Methods of Collecting and Managing Data

Although division superintendents verify the accuracy of DCV data submitted to the VDOE, there are variations in local methods of collecting and managing data that may affect the data. Variations are inherent in the process. Readers are cautioned against making comparisons between and among school divisions without taking into account local variations in the internal methods used to collect, code, and manage data. Readers interested in examining data from a particular school division should talk with division administrators to learn the “story behind the numbers.” Although this report summarizes the numbers reported by school divisions, it does not provide explanations for local information.

Variations in Local Student Conduct Policies and Programming

In addition to variations in local methods of collecting and managing data, variations in student conduct policies and in school programming across school divisions and across schools can affect DCV data reported. Local codes of student conduct can affect how certain conduct is classified (offense codes used) and the disciplinary sanctions imposed (disciplinary outcomes reported). The availability of disciplinary options (e.g., in-school suspension, Saturday detention), offender intervention programs, and alternative programs can influence the final disciplinary outcomes employed and reported. Readers are cautioned against making comparisons between and among school divisions without taking into account differences in student conduct policies and related programming.

A Note to Readers

This report makes extensive reference to “offenses” and to “offense codes.” The reader should review and make use of information about the definitions and classifications of offenses provided in Appendix B. Familiarity with offense definitions will greatly enhance the reader's understanding of the data reported.

II. INCIDENTS REPORTED IN 2013-2014

Statewide Totals

The DCV data reported in 2013-2014 is based on submission from all school divisions within the Commonwealth of Virginia. Data for regional centers and programs is presented in Section VI.

Defiance, classroom or campus disruption, disruptive demonstrations, minor physical altercations, using obscene language or gestures, and disrespect combined accounted for 61.54 percent of all reported incidents in 2013-2014

Table 1 reports the frequency of all types of incidents. Table 2 compares incidents in 2013-2014 with incidents in 2012-2013

Table 1. All Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence, 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Codes	Count	Percent
Offenses Most Frequently Reported			
Defiance of Authority/Insubordination	D2C	20,812	14.29
Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	17,472	12
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	14,415	9.9
Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	12,689	8.71
Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	12,436	8.54
Disrespect/Walking Away	D1C	11,800	8.1
Fighting: Mutual Contact--No/Minor Injuries, No Med Attn.	FA2	6,316	4.34
Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Covered in These Codes	S3V	4,917	3.38
Threatening Student (physical or verbal threat or intimidation)	TI2	4,385	3.01
Minor Insubordination	D8C	4,222	2.9
Tobacco	TB1	3,467	2.38
Bullying	BU1	3,388	2.33
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	3,268	2.24
Harassment	HR1	3,002	2.06
Cellular Telephones	C2M	2,789	1.92
Theft Offenses (except motor vehicles)	TH1	2,474	1.7
Threatening Staff Member (physical/verbal thread)	TI1	1,924	1.32

Offenses	Offense Codes	Count	Percent
Drug Possession/Use of Schedule I and II drugs	DR1	1,730	1.19
Attendance	A1T	1,249	0.86
Assault Against Staff: No Weapon	BA2	1,198	0.82
Offenses Representing between 0.1 and 0.8 Percent of Incidents			
Offensive Sexual Touching Against Student	SX2	1,069	0.73
Vandalism	VA1	888	0.61
Drug Violations Schedule III-VI Poss./Sale/Dist./ Paraphernalia	DR5	804	0.55
Alcohol	AL1	753	0.52
Sexual Harassment	SX0	730	0.5
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	703	0.48
Misrepresentation (altering notes, false information, cheating, etc.)	S2V	691	0.47
Bringing Razor Blades/Box Cutters/Knife less than 3 inches to School/School Event	W8P	534	0.37
Inappropriate Personal Property (food/beverage, clothing, toys, etc.)	S1V	513	0.35
Possession of Other Weapon (instrument/object to inflict harm)	WP9	466	0.32
Inciting a Riot	RT1	441	0.3
Tobacco Paraphernalia to school events	T4B	381	0.26
Sexual Offenses Without Force	SX7	308	0.21
Possession of Obscene/Disruptive Literature/Illustrations	D4C	275	0.19
Unauthorized Use of Technology and/or Information	T1C	263	0.18
Violations of Acceptable Usage Policy	T3C	243	0.17
Bringing a Toy/Look-Alike Gun to School/School Event	W3P	227	0.16
Drug Violations Schedule I and II Anabolic Steroid, Marijuana—Sale/Dist.	DR4	240	0.16
Bomb Threat	BB1	197	0.14
Electronic Devices (radios, tape players, etc.)	C3M	210	0.14
Cyber Bullying	BU2	173	0.12
Over-the-Counter Medication Possession	D5G	154	0.11
Trespassing	TR1	161	0.11

Offenses	Offense Codes	Count	Percent
Drug violation-- look a-like--use/poss.	DR2	152	0.1
Offenses Representing Between 0.00 and 0.10 Percent of Incidents			
Possession of a BB gun	WP0	136	0.09
Bringing Fireworks/Explosives to School/School Event	W9P	113	0.08
Violations of Internet Policy	T4C	90	0.06
Gang Activity	GA1	75	0.05
Bringing Ammunition to School or School Event	W1P	80	0.05
Offensive Sexual Touching Against Staff	SX1	72	0.05
Arson	AR1	65	0.04
Over-the-Counter Medication Sale/Distribution	D6G	55	0.04
Over-the-Counter Medication Use	D4G	52	0.04
Possession of Weapons/Chemical Substance	W2P	40	0.03
Assault Against Student--Firearm or Other Weapon	BA3	43	0.03
Causing/Attempting to Cause Damage to Computer Hardware	T2C	44	0.03
Theft or Attempted Theft of Student Prescription Medication	DR3	42	0.03
Sexual Battery against Student	SB2	30	0.02
Malicious Wounding without a weapon	BA5	15	0.01
Breaking and Entering/Burglary	BR1	18	0.01
Possession of Inhalants	D15	11	0.01
Use of Inhalants	D16	*	0.01
Extortion	EX1	11	0.01
Robbery	RO1	17	0.01
Theft of Motor Vehicle	TH2	*	*
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	11	0.01
Bringing a Rifle/Shotgun to School/School Event	WP2	*	*
Bringing Other Weapon, Designed/May Be Converted to Expel	WP4	*	*
Possession of Taser	WT1	*	*
Assault against Staff--Firearm or Other Weapon	BA1	*	*
Beepers	C1M	*	*

Offenses	Offense Codes	Count	Percent
Gambling	G1B	*	*
Hazing	H1Z	*	*
Possession of Stun Gun	WS1	*	*
Stalking	ST1	*	*
Forcible Rape Against Student	SX4	*	*
Possession or Representation of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP6	*	*
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*
Sexual Battery against Staff	SB1	*	*
Total		145,636	100.00

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Changes in Frequency of Incidents

Behavior incidents (defiance, classroom/campus disruption, disruptive demonstrations, minor physical altercation, using obscene language/gestures, and disrespect) constitute 61.54 percent (89,624) of the total 145,636 incidents.

Table 2. Comparison of Incident Counts By Offense From 2012-2013 To 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Codes	2012-2013 Count	2012-2013 Percent of all Incidents	2013-2014 Count	2013-2014 Percent of all Incidents	Change from 2012-2013 to 2013-2014
Defiance of Authority/Insubordination	D2C	24,259	14.87	20,812	14.29	-3447
Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	18,574	11.39	17,472	12	-1102
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	14,321	8.78	14,415	9.9	94
Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	12,965	7.95	12,689	8.71	-276
Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	14,298	8.77	12,436	8.54	-1862
Disrespect/Walking Away	D1C	12,537	7.69	11,800	8.1	-737
Fighting: Mutual Contact--No/Minor Injuries, No Med Attn.	FA2	7,090	4.35	6,316	4.34	-774
Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Covered in These Codes	S3V	5,113	3.13	4,917	3.38	-196
Threatening Student (physical or	TI2	4,569	2.8	4,385	3.01	-184

Offenses	Offense Codes	2012-2013 Count	2012-2013 Percent of all Incidents	2013-2014 Count	2013-2014 Percent of all Incidents	Change from 2012-2013 to 2013-2014
verbal threat or intimidation)						
Minor Insubordination	D8C	5,869	3.6	4,222	2.9	-1647
Tobacco	TB1	3,670	2.25	3,467	2.38	-203
Bullying	BU1	4,907	3.01	3,388	2.33	-1519
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	3,667	2.25	3,268	2.24	-399
Harassment	HR1	5,755	3.53	3,002	2.06	-2753
Cellular Telephones	C2M	3,517	2.16	2,789	1.92	-728
Theft Offenses (except motor vehicles)	TH1	2,848	1.75	2,474	1.7	-374
Threatening Staff Member (physical/verbal threat)	TI1	1,948	1.19	1,924	1.32	-24
Drug Possession/Use of Schedule I and II drugs	DR1	1,844	1.13	1,730	1.19	-114
Attendance	A1T	1,208	0.74	1,249	0.86	41
Assault Against Staff: No Weapon	BA2	1,253	0.77	1,198	0.82	-55
Offensive Sexual Touching Against Student	SX2	1,052	0.64	1,069	0.73	17
Vandalism	VA1	981	0.6	888	0.61	-93
Drug Violations Schedule III-VI Poss./Sale/Dist./ Paraphernalia	DR5	868	0.53	804	0.55	-64
Alcohol	AL1	799	0.49	753	0.52	-46
Sexual Harassment	SX0	831	0.51	730	0.5	-101
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	779	0.48	703	0.48	-76
Misrepresentation (altering notes, false information, cheating, etc.)	S2V	868	0.53	691	0.47	-177
Bringing Razor Blades/Box Cutters/Knife less than 3 inches to School/School Event	W8P	546	0.33	534	0.37	-12
Inappropriate Personal Property (food/beverage, clothing, toys, etc.)	S1V	605	0.37	513	0.35	-92
Possession of Other Weapon (instrument/object to inflict harm)	WP9	446	0.27	466	0.32	20
Inciting a Riot	RT1	569	0.35	441	0.3	-128
Tobacco Paraphernalia to school events	T4B	409	0.25	381	0.26	-28
Sexual Offenses Without Force	SX7	342	0.21	308	0.21	-34

Offenses	Offense Codes	2012-2013 Count	2012-2013 Percent of all Incidents	2013-2014 Count	2013-2014 Percent of all Incidents	Change from 2012-2013 to 2013-2014
Possession of Obscene/Disruptive Literature/Illustrations	D4C	257	0.16	275	0.19	18
Unauthorized Use of Technology and/or Information	T1C	272	0.17	263	0.18	-9
Violations of Acceptable Usage Policy	T3C	247	0.15	243	0.17	-4
Drug Violations Schedule I and II Anabolic Steroid, Marijuana—Sale/Dist.	DR4	229	0.14	240	0.16	11
Bringing a Toy/Look-Alike Gun to School/School Event	W3P	278	0.17	227	0.16	-51
Electronic Devices (radios, tape players, etc.)	C3M	281	0.17	210	0.14	-71
Bomb Threat	BB1	188	0.12	197	0.14	9
Cyber Bullying	BU2	191	0.12	173	0.12	-18
Trespassing	TR1	181	0.11	161	0.11	-20
Over-the-Counter Medication Possession	D5G	208	0.13	154	0.11	-54
Drug violation-- look a-like-- use/poss.	DR2	169	0.1	152	0.1	-17
Possession of a BB gun	WP0	150	0.09	136	0.09	-14
Bringing Fireworks/Explosives to School/School Event	W9P	129	0.08	113	0.08	-16
Violations of Internet Policy	T4C	117	0.07	90	0.06	-27
Bringing Ammunition to School or School Event	W1P	93	0.06	80	0.05	-13
Gang Activity	GA1	145	0.09	75	0.05	-70
Offensive Sexual Touching Against Staff	SX1	62	0.04	72	0.05	10
Arson	AR1	96	0.06	65	0.04	-31
Over-the-Counter Medication Sale/Distribution	D6G	47	0.03	55	0.04	8
Over-the-Counter Medication Use	D4G	77	0.05	52	0.04	-25
Causing/Attempting to Cause Damage to Computer Hardware, Software or Files	T2C	44	0.03	44	0.03	0
Assault Against Student--Firearm or Other Weapon	BA3	23	0.01	43	0.03	20
Theft or Attempted Theft of Student Prescription Medication	DR3	39	0.02	42	0.03	3
Possession of Weapons/Chemical Substance	W2P	29	0.02	40	0.03	11

Offenses	Offense Codes	2012-2013 Count	2012-2013 Percent of all Incidents	2013-2014 Count	2013-2014 Percent of all Incidents	Change from 2012-2013 to 2013-2014
Sexual Battery against Student	SB2	21	0.01	30	0.02	9
Breaking and Entering/Burglary	BR1	25	0.02	18	0.01	-7
Robbery	RO1	18	0.01	17	0.01	-1
Malicious Wounding without a weapon	BA5	16	0.01	15	0.01	-1
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	22	0.01	11	0.01	-11
Extortion	EX1	11	0.01	11	0.01	0
Possession of Inhalants	D15	*	*	*	*	*
Possession of Taser	WT1	12	0.01	*	*	*
Theft of Motor Vehicle	TH2	12	0.01	*	*	*
Use of Inhalants	D16	23	0.01	*	*	*
Bringing Other Weapon, Designed/May Be Converted to Expel	WP4	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing a Rifle/Shotgun to School/School Event	WP2	*	*	*	*	*
Gambling	G1B	24	0.01	*	*	*
Possession or Representation of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP6	*	*	*	*	*
Stalking	ST1	*	*	*	*	*
Possession of Stun Gun	WS1	*	*	*	*	*
Assault against Staff--Firearm or Other Weapon	BA1	*	*	*	*	*
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*	*	*	*
Beepers	C1M	*	*	*	*	*
Hazing	H1Z	*	*	*	*	*
Forcible Rape Against Student	SX4	*	*	*	*	*
Sexual Battery against Staff	SB1	*	*	*	*	*
Sexual Battery Against Student	SX8	*	*	*	*	*
Attempted Rape Against Student	SX6	*	*	*	*	*
Kidnapping/Abduction	KI1	*	*	*	*	*
Total		163,114	100	145,636	100	

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Table 3. Incidents Against Students, 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Codes	2012-2013 Counts	Percentage of Total Incidents against Students	2013-2014 Counts	Percentage of Total Incidents against Students
Threatening Student (physical or verbal threat or intimidation)	TI2	4,569	34.62	4,385	39.43
Bullying	BU1	4,907	37.19	3,388	30.46
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	3,667	27.79	3,268	29.39
Assault Against Student--Firearm or Other Weapon	BA3	23	0.17	43	0.39
Sexual Battery against Student	SB2	21	0.16	30	0.27
Stalking	ST1	*	*	*	*
Forcible Rape Against Student	SX4	*	*	*	*
Sexual Battery Against Student	SX8	*	*	*	*
Total		13,196	100	11,121	100

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Table 4. Incidents Against School Staff, 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Codes	2012-2013 Counts	Percentage of Total Incidents against Staff	2013-2014 Counts	Percentage of Total Incidents against Staff
Threatening Staff Member (physical/verbal thread)	TI1	1,948	60.72	1,924	61.53
Assault Against Staff: No Weapon	BA2	1,253	39.06	1,198	38.31
Assault against Staff--Firearm or Other Weapon	BA1	*	*	*	*
Sexual Battery against Staff	SB1	*	*	*	*
Total		3,208	100	3,127	100

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Table 5. Weapon Incidents, 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Code	Count	Percent
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	703	48.85
Possession of Other Weapon (instrument/object to inflict harm)	WP9	466	32.38
Possession of a BB gun	WP0	136	9.45
Bringing Ammunition to School or School Event	W1P	80	5.56
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	11	0.76
Possession of Taser	WT1	*	*
Bringing a Rifle/Shotgun to School/School Event	WP2	*	*
Bringing Other Weapon, Designed/May Be Converted to Expel	WP4	*	*
Possession or Representation of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP6	*	*
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*
Possession of Stun Gun	WS1	*	*
Total		1,439	100

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Table 6. Comparison of Weapon Incidents, 2012-2013 And 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Code	2012-2013 Count	2013-2014 Count	Change between 2012-2013 and 213-2014	Percentage Change between 2012-2013 and 2013-2014
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	779	703	-76	-9.76
Bringing Razor Blades/Box Cutters/Knife less than 3 inches to School/School Event	W8P	546	534	-12	-2.2
Possession of Other Weapon (instrument/object to inflict harm)	WP9	446	466	20	4.48
Bringing a Toy/Look-Alike Gun to School/School Event	W3P	278	227	-51	-18.35
Possession of a BB gun	WP0	150	136	-14	-9.33
Bringing Fireworks/Explosives to School/School Event	W9P	129	113	-16	-12.4
Bringing Ammunition to School or School Event	W1P	93	80	-13	-13.98
Possession of Weapons/Chemical Substance	W2P	29	40	11	37.93
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	22	11	-11	-50
Possession of Taser	WT1	*	*	*	*
Bringing Other Weapon, Designed/May Be Converted to Expel	WP4	*	*	*	*
Possession of Stun Gun	WS1	*	*	*	*
Bringing a Rifle/Shotgun to School/School Event	WP2	*	*	*	*
Possession or Representation of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP6	*	*	*	*
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*	*	*
Total		2,518	2,353	-165	-38.29

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

III. DISCIPLINARY OUTCOMES

Disciplinary Outcomes for All Incidents

Disciplinary outcomes reported for all incidents in 2013-2014 totaled 163,644 a decrease of 19,501 compared with the 183,145 reported in 2012-2013. The majority of disciplinary actions involved short-term suspensions [145,673 (89.02%)] A total of 9,468 incidents at 5.79 percent involved no discipline action and a total of 4,117 incidents at 2.52 percent involved long-term suspensions. Special education in-school suspension involved 1,449 incidents at .79 percent. Modified expulsions, expulsions, and special education interim placements constituted less than one percent each. Types of disciplinary actions for all violations are reported below in Table 7.

Table 7. Disciplinary Action For All Incidents, 2012-2013 And 2013-2014

Disciplinary Action	2012-2013		2013-2014	
	Count	Percentage of all Incidents	Count	Percentage of all Incidents
Short-Term Suspension (Out Of School)	161,644	88.26	145,673	89.02
None	11,628	6.35	9,468	5.79
Long-Term Suspension (Out-Of-School)	4,839	2.64	4,117	2.52
Modified Expulsion To Suspension	2,813	1.54	2,787	1.7
Special Education In-School Suspension	1,449	0.79	1,062	0.65
Expulsion	706	0.39	479	0.29
Special Education Interim Placement-LEA	66	0.04	58	0.04
Total	183,145	100.01	163,644	100.01

Disciplinary Outcomes for Most Frequently Reported Incidents

This section examines disciplinary outcomes resulting from the most frequently reported incidents. To reiterate the relationship of incidents and disciplinary outcomes, a single incident may involve multiple students and result in multiple disciplinary outcomes. For example, a fight involving four students and resulting in four suspensions would be reported as a single incident with four offenders and four disciplinary outcomes.

Short-Term Suspensions

Most of the 145,673 short-term suspensions in 2013-2014 resulted from the twelve most frequently reported offenses. A majority of the offenses involved behavioral disruptions. The most frequently reported offenses resulting in short-term suspensions are summarized in Table 8.

Table 8. Twelve Most Frequently Reported Offenses Resulting In Short-Term Suspensions, 2013-2014

Offense	Offense Codes	Offense Counts Resulting in Short-Term Suspension	Percentage of All 161,644 Short-Term Suspensions
Defiance of Authority/Insubordination	D2C	21,461	14.73
Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	18,618	12.78
Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	15,128	10.38
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	14,913	10.24
Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	12,855	8.82
Disrespect/Walking Away	D1C	12,009	8.24
Fighting: Mutual Contact--No/Minor Injuries, No Med Attn.	FA2	11,029	7.57
Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Covered in These Codes	S3V	4,975	3.42
Minor Insubordination	D8C	4,630	3.18
Threatening Student (physical or verbal threat or intimidation)	TI2	2,854	1.96
Cellular Telephones	C2M	2,852	1.96
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	2,604	1.79
Total		123,928	85.07

Long-Term Suspensions

Most of the 4,117 long-term suspensions in 2013-2014 resulted from the fifteen most frequently reported offenses shown below in Table 9. The most frequently reported offense resulting in long-term suspension was disruptive demonstrations at 9.08 percent.

Table 9. Fifteen Most Frequently Reported Offenses Resulting In Long-Term Suspensions, 2013-2014.

Offense	Offense Codes	Offense Counts Resulting in Long-Term Suspension	Percentage of All 2,994 Long-Term
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	374	9.08
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	361	8.77
Defiance of Authority/Insubordination	D2C	254	6.17
Threatening Staff Member (physical/verbal threat)	TI1	215	5.22

Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	212	5.15
Fighting: Mutual Contact--No/Minor Injuries, No Med Attn.	FA2	201	4.88
Disrespect/Walking Away	D1C	176	4.27
Threatening Student (physical or verbal threat or intimidation)	TI2	173	4.2
Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Covered in These Codes	S3V	170	4.13
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	169	4.1
Assault Against Staff: No Weapon	BA2	156	3.79
Alcohol	AL1	144	3.5
Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	141	3.42
Drug Violations Schedule III-VI Poss./Sale/Dist./ Paraphernalia	DR5	135	3.28
Theft Offenses (except motor vehicles)	TH1	113	2.74
Total		2,994	72.70

Expulsions

Most of the 479 expulsions in 2013-2014 resulted from the nineteen most frequently reported offenses shown below in Table 10. Use/possession of Schedule I or II Drugs was the most frequently reported offense (23.38%) for all expulsions. Schedule I and II Drugs include substances such as marijuana, anabolic steroid, and LSD.

Table 10. Nineteen Most Frequently Reported Offenses Resulting In Expulsions, 2013-2014.

Offense	Offense Codes	Offense Counts Resulting in Expulsions	Percentage of All 746 Expulsions
Drug Possession/Use of Schedule I and II drugs	DR1	112	23.38
Drug Violations Schedule I and II Anabolic Steroid, Marijuana--Sale/Dist.	DR4	46	9.6
Assault Against Staff: No Weapon	BA2	37	7.72
Drug Violations Schedule III-VI Poss./Sale/Dist./ Paraphernalia	DR5	31	6.47
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	22	4.59
Alcohol	AL1	20	4.18
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	15	3.13
Possession of a BB gun	WP0	14	2.92

Defiance of Authority/Insubordination	D2C	14	2.92
Threatening Student (physical or verbal threat or intimidation)	TI2	13	2.71
Threatening Staff Member (physical/verbal threat)	TI1	13	2.71
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	11	2.3
Fighting: Mutual Contact--No/Minor Injuries, No Med Attn.	FA2	*	*
Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	*	*
Bomb Threat	BB1	*	*
Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	*	*
Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Covered in These Codes	S3V	*	*
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	*	*
Bringing Razor Blades/Box Cutters/Knife less than 3 inches to School/ Event	W8P	*	*
Total		401	83.69

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Disciplinary Outcomes for Alcohol, Tobacco, and Drug Offenses

This section focuses on disciplinary outcomes resulting from alcohol, drug, and tobacco offenses. In 2013-2014, a total of 7,003 disciplinary outcomes resulted from such offenses representing 4.3 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary actions. In 2012-2013, a total of 7,680 disciplinary outcomes resulted from alcohol, drug, and tobacco offenses, representing 4.2 percent of all 183,145 disciplinary actions.

The number of disciplinary actions for drug offenses decreased by a total of 377 actions, the number of tobacco offenses decreased by 192 actions, and the number of alcohol offenses decreased by 108 disciplinary actions.

All disciplinary outcomes resulting from alcohol, tobacco, and drug violations are summarized in Tables 11, 12, and 13.

**Table 11. Disciplinary Outcomes Resulting From Alcohol Offenses
2012-2013 and 2013-2014**

Type	2012-2013 Disciplinary Outcomes		2013-2014 Disciplinary Outcomes	
	Count	Percentage of Alcohol Offenses	Count	Percentage of Alcohol Offenses
Short-Term Suspension	774	70.24	692	69.62
Long-Term Suspension	165	14.97	144	14.49
None	112	10.16	120	12.07
Expulsion	27	2.45	20	2.01
Modified Expulsion To Suspension	23	2.09	14	1.41
Special Education In-School Suspension	*	*	*	*
Total	1,102	100.00	994	100.00
Disciplinary outcomes resulting from alcohol accounted for 0.6 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary outcomes in 2013-2014.				

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

**Table 12. Disciplinary Outcomes Resulting From Tobacco Offenses
2012-2013 And 2013-2014**

Type	2012-2013 Disciplinary Outcomes		2013-2014 Disciplinary Outcomes	
	Count	Percentage of All Weapons	Count	Percentage of All Weapons
Short-Term Suspension	1,007	62.12	979	64.96
Long-Term Suspension	356	21.96	326	21.63
Modified Expulsion To Suspension	89	5.49	68	4.51
None	69	4.26	66	4.38
Expulsion	85	5.24	53	3.52
Special Education Interim Placement-LEA	*	*	*	*
Special Education In-School Suspension	*	*	*	*
Disciplinary outcomes resulting from weapons offenses accounted for 0.92 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary outcomes in 2013-2014.				

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Table 13. Disciplinary Outcomes Resulting From Drug Offenses 2012-2013 AND 2013-2014

Type	2012-2013 Disciplinary Outcomes		2013-2014 Disciplinary Outcomes	
	Count	Percentage of Drug Offenses	Count	Percentage of Drug Offenses
Modified Expulsion To Suspension	1,474	58.68	1,306	61.17
Short-Term Suspension	570	22.69	497	23.28
None	112	4.46	143	6.7
Long-Term Suspension	191	7.6	104	4.87
Expulsion	141	5.61	59	2.76
Special Education Interim Placement-LEA	19	0.76	22	1.03
Special Education In-School Suspension	*	*	*	*
Total	2,512	100.00	2,135	100.00
Disciplinary outcomes resulting from drugs accounted for 1.3 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary outcomes in 2013-2014.				

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Disciplinary Outcomes for Weapons Offenses

A total of 1,621 disciplinary outcomes resulted from weapons offenses, representing 0.92 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary actions reported in 2013-2014. A total of 979 disciplinary outcomes were short-term suspensions, representing 64.96 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 326 were long-term suspensions, representing 21.63 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 66 outcomes were other actions taken other than suspensions or expulsions, representing 4.38 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 53 were expulsions, representing 3.52 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. A total of 68 disciplinary outcomes were modified expulsions, representing 4.51 percent of all disciplinary outcomes for weapons offenses. All disciplinary outcomes resulting from weapon offenses are summarized in Table 14.

**Table 14. Disciplinary Outcomes Resulting From Weapons Offenses
2012-2013 and 2013-2014**

Type	2012-2013 Disciplinary Outcomes		2013-2014 Disciplinary Outcomes	
	Count	Percentage of All Weapons	Count	Percentage of All Weapons
Short-Term Suspension	1,007	62.12	979	64.96
Long-Term Suspension	356	21.96	326	21.63
Modified Expulsion To Suspension	89	5.49	68	4.51
None	69	4.26	66	4.38
Expulsion	85	5.24	53	3.52
Special Education Interim Placement-LEA	*	*	*	*
Special Education In-School Suspension	*	*	*	*
Disciplinary outcomes resulting from weapons offenses accounted for 0.92 percent of all 163,644 disciplinary outcomes in 2013-2014.				

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Disciplinary Actions in Lieu of Expulsions for Weapon and Drug Offenses

Section 22.1-277.08 of the *Code of Virginia* requires school boards to expel students who bring a controlled substance, imitation controlled substance, or marijuana on to school property or to a school-sponsored event. State law, however, permits a school board to establish policies and related guidelines for determining whether “special circumstances” exist that would allow for another disciplinary action, based on the facts of a particular situation. School boards are authorized to consider factors listed in § 22.1-277.06 *Code of Virginia*, in determining “special circumstances,” in particular cases that would justify another disciplinary action. The disciplinary action “modified expulsion” is reported when a school board expels a student in accordance with state law, but then exercises its authority to modify the expulsion.

Modified expulsions for drug and weapons offenses in 2013-2014 are reported in Table 15. In 2013-2014, there were a total of 1,963 modified expulsions resulting from drug-related violations. There were 31 modified expulsions resulting from weapons offenses in 2013-2014, resulting in a total of 2,254 modified expulsions.

Table 15. Disciplinary Actions In Lieu of Expulsions 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Codes	No Action Taken	Short-Term Suspension	Long-Term Suspension	Total	Percentage of Total 2233 Offenses
Use of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP7	*	*	*	*	*
Drug Possession/Use of Schedule I and II drugs	DR1	107	1,108	748	1,963	87.9
Drug Violations Schedule I and II Anabolic Steroid, Marijuana--Sale..	DR4	12	99	149	260	11.6
Possession or Representation of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP6	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing Other Weapon, Designed/May Be Converted to Expel	WP4	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing a Rifle/Shotgun to School/School Event	WP2	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	*	*	*	*	*
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*	*	*	*
Total		120	1225	907	2254	

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Modified expulsions for drug and weapons offenses in 2012-2013 are reported in Table 16. In 2012-2013 there were a total of 2,233 modified expulsions resulting from drug-related violations. There were 33 modified expulsions resulting from weapons offenses in 2012-2013.

Table 16. Disciplinary Actions In Lieu Of Expulsions 2012-2013

Offenses	Offense Codes	No Action Taken	Short-Term Suspension	Long-Term Suspension	Total	Percentage of Total 2,102 Offenses
Use of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP7	*	*	*	*	*
Drug Possession/Use of Schedule I and II drugs	DR1	141	964	882	1,987	9.54
Drug Violations Schedule I and II Anabolic Steroid, Marijuana--Sale	DR4	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing Other Weapon, Designed/May Be Converted to Expel	WP4	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing a Handgun to School/School Event	WP1	*	*	*	*	*
Possession or Representation of Any Destructive Bomb Device	WP6	*	*	*	*	*
Bringing a Rifle/Shotgun to School/School Event	WP2	*	*	*	*	*
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*	*	*	*
Total		151	1,068	1,014	2,233	100

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

IV. VIOLATIONS REPORTED AS PART OF *GUN-FREE SCHOOLS ACT* REQUIREMENTS

About Gun-Free Schools Act Reporting

Firearms violations required to be reported to the U.S. Department of Education as part of *Gun-Free Schools Act (GFSA)* are as follows:

- Possession of a handgun
- Possession of a rifle/shotgun
- Possession of other firearm
- Possession of other weapon designed to be a projectile
- Possession of an explosive device
- Use of an explosive device

Please refer to Appendix B for definitions of these offense codes.

Under *GFSA*, Virginia reports the six violations listed above by grade level. For purposes of *GFSA* reporting, grade levels are defined as follows:

Elementary school: Pre-Kindergarten, Kindergarten, and grades 1 through 6
Junior high school: Grades 7 through 9
High school: Grades 10 through 12, ungraded, and post-graduate

Firearm Incidents Reported as Part of the Gun-Free Schools Act Report

A total of 45 firearms incidents were reported in the 2013-2014 *Gun Free Schools Act Report*. A total of 43 incidents were reported in the previous year. Less than one-half of the 2013-2014 incidents involved possession of a handgun [29% (13)], followed by possession of a projectile weapon [24% (11)]. Of the total 45 incidents, 49 percent (22) were reported by high schools, 24 percent (11) were reported by junior high schools, and 27 percent (12) were reported by elementary schools (Table 17). An excerpt of key provisions of the *Gun-Free Schools Act* is included in Appendix A.

Table 17. Gun-Free Schools Act Incidents by Grade Levels 2013-2014

Offenses	Offense Codes	Elementary School	Junior High School	High School	Total	Percentage of 45 Incidents
Possession of a Handgun	WP1	*	*	*	13	29
Possession of a Rifle/Shotgun	WP2	*	*	*	*	*
Possession of other weapon designed to be projectile	WP4	*	*	*	*	*
Possession of an Explosive Device	WP6	*	*	*	*	*
Use of an Explosive Device	WP7	*	*	*	*	*
Possession of other firearm	WP8	*	*	*	*	*
Total		12	11	22	45	100

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

V. REGIONAL DATA

In this section, data results are presented for each of the Superintendents' Regional Study Groups and for each school division within the regions. For each region, the report includes demographic data and data on the most frequent incidents of discipline, crime, and violence. Regional incident count tables are not included in as the majority of the counts. Regional tables of incidents of all divisions are no longer included in the annual report as the majority of the incident counts are too small to report (ten or less). Table 18 lists specific offense codes in the 29 major offense categories.

Table 18. Major Offenses Reported

Offense Category	Offense Code
Aggravated Sexual Battery	SX8
Alcohol	AL1
Altercations	F1T
Arson	AR1
Attendance	A1T
Battery Against Staff w/o Weapon	BA1, BA2
Battery Against Student w/o Weapon	BA3, BA4
Electronic Devices/Beepers	C1M
Breaking and Entering	BR1
Bringing Tobacco Paraphernalia to School	T4B
Bullying/Cyber Bullying	BU1, BU2
Causing Damage to Computer	T2C
Electronic Devices/Cellular Phones	C2M
Classroom/Campus Disruption	D5C
Defiance	D2C
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C
Disrespect	D1C
Drug Violations	DR1, DR2, DR3, DR4, DR5
Extortion	EX1
Fighting w/o Injury	FA2
Gambling	G1B
Gang Activity	GA1
Handgun, Rifle/Shotgun and Other Firearms	WP1, WP2, WP8
Harassment	HR1
Hazing	H1Z
Homicide	HO1, HO2, HO3, HO4

Offense Category	Offense Code
Inappropriate Personal Property	S1V
Inciting a Riot	RT1
Kidnapping	KI1
Malicious Wounding	BA5
Minor Insubordination	D8C
Misrepresentations	S2V
Obscene Language/Gestures	D6C
Obscene/Disruptive Literature	D4C
Offensive Sexual Touching/All	SX1, SX2
Other Electronic Devices	C3M
Other School Violations	S3V
Other Weapons, and Explosive Devices	WP0, WP4, WP5, WP6, WP7, WP9, W1P, W2P
Possession of Taser/Stun Gun	WT1, WS1
Possession of Razor Blades, Box Cutters, Knife (less than 3 inches)	W8P
Possession of a Toy or look-alike Gun	W3P
Possession or Use of Inhalants	D15, D16
Possession of Fireworks	W9P
Poss./Use/Sale/Dist. Over-Counter Med.	D4G, D5G, D6G
Robbery Using Force	RO1
School Threat	BB1
Sexual Assault	SX3, SX4, SX5, SX6
Sexual Battery	SB1, SB2
Sexual Harassment	SX0
Sexual Offenses	SX7
Stalking	ST1
Theft	TH1, TH2
Threat	TI1, TI2
Tobacco Products	TB1
Trespassing	TR1
Unauthorized Use of Technology	T1C
Vandalism	VA1
Violations of Acceptable Use Policy	T3C
Violations of the Internet Policy	T4C

Region I



Charles City County
Chesterfield County
Colonial Heights City
Dinwiddie County
Goochland County
Hanover County
Henrico County
Hopewell City

New Kent County
Petersburg City
Powhatan County
Prince George County
Richmond City
Surry County
Sussex County

Region I Demographic Information, 2013-2014

REGION I	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools/Centers	No. of Teachers
Charles City County	737	3	69
Chesterfield County	59,186	62	4,270
Colonial Heights City	2,812	6	264
Dinwiddie County	4,418	7	343
Goochland County	2,451	5	219
Hanover County	18,264	26	1,496
Henrico County	50,569	81	3,077
Hopewell City	4,330	8	341
New Kent County	2,977	5	236
Petersburg City	4,472	9	358
Powhatan County	4,261	7	352
Prince George County	6,385	8	427
Richmond City	23,776	51	2,297
Surry County	934	3	114
Sussex County	1,112	3	110
Total	186,684	284	13,973

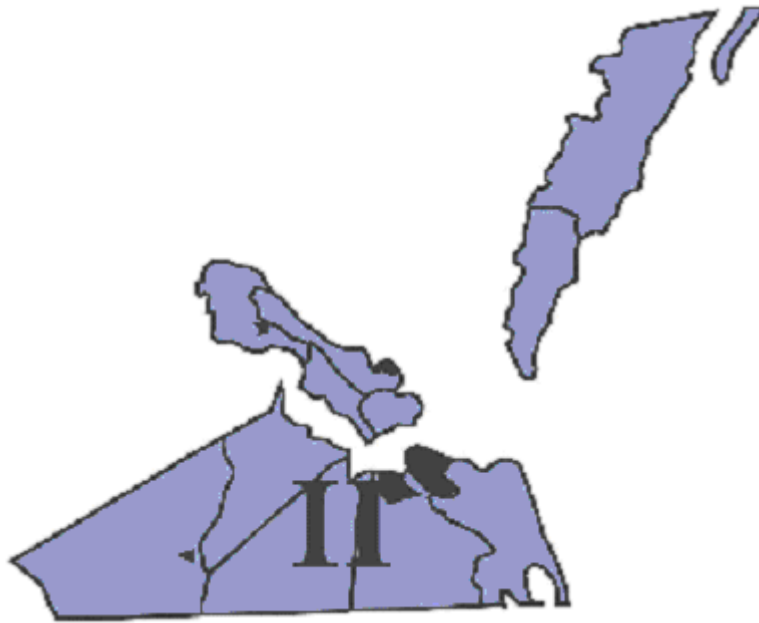
Region I Incidents of Discipline, Crime and Violence, 2013-2014

In Region I, a total of 33,769 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were defiance, classroom and campus disruption, disruptive demonstrations and altercations. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region I are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region I, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Defiance	D2C	6,070	17.98
2	Classroom/Campus Disruption	D5C	4,911	14.54
3	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	4,388	12.99
4	Altercations	F1T	3,156	9.35
5	Disrespect	D1C	2,330	6.90
6	Fighting	FA2	1,517	4.49
7	Threat	T1T2	1,304	3.86
8	Other School Violations	S3V	828	2.45
9	Battery Against Student w/o Weapon	BA3, BA4	806	2.39
10	Minor Insubordination	D8C	769	2.28
Total Top 10 Offenses			26,079	77.23
Total of All Offenses			33,769	100

Region II



Accomack County
Chesapeake City
Franklin City
Hampton City
Isle of Wight County
Newport News City
Norfolk City
Northampton County

Poquoson City
Portsmouth City
Southampton County
Suffolk City
Virginia Beach City
Williamsburg – James City
York County

Region II Demographic Information,

REGION II	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools/Centers	No. of Teachers
Accomack County	5,250	13	351
Chesapeake City	39,737	47	2,983
Franklin City	1,266	3	126
Hampton City	21,157	31	1,773
Isle of Wight County	5,507	9	420
Newport News City	29,777	44	2,316
Norfolk City	32,618	52	2,154
Northampton County	1,685	5	165
Poquoson City	2,123	4	177
Portsmouth City	14,970	25	1,132
Southampton County	2,863	7	205
Suffolk City	14,476	20	1,080
Virginia Beach City	70,556	86	4,566
Williamsburg City/ James City County	11,285	15	861
York County	12,471	19	898
Total	265,741	380	19,207

Region II Incidents of Discipline, Crime and Violence, 2013-2014

In Region II, a total of 45,461 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were defiance, classroom and campus disruption, disruptive demonstrations, and obscene language/gestures. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region II are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region II, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Defiance	D2C	6,016	13.23
2	Classroom/Campus Disruption	D5C	5,797	12.75
3	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	5,717	12.58
4	Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	4,337	9.54
5	Altercations	F1T	3,417	7.52
6	Disrespect	D1C	3,041	6.69
7	Fighting	FA2	2,244	4.94
8	Other School Violations	S3V	1,932	4.25
9	Harassment	HR1	1,892	4.16
10	Minor Insubordination	D8C	1,627	3.58
Total Top 10 Offenses			36,020	79.23
Total of All Offenses			45,461	100

Region III



Caroline County
Essex County
Fredericksburg City
Gloucester County
King George County
King & Queen County
King William County
Lancaster County
Mathews County

Middlesex County
Northumberland County
Richmond County
Spotsylvania County
Stafford County
Town of Colonial Beach
Town of West Point
Westmoreland County

Region III Demographic Information, 2013-2014

Region III	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools	No. of Teachers
Caroline County	4,386	5	251
Colonial Beach	592	2	50
Essex County	1,553	3	129
Fredericksburg City	3,457	5	277
Gloucester County	5,639	8	439
King George County	4,329	5	301
King William County	2,246	4	174
King and Queen County	824	3	77
Lancaster County	1,257	3	121
Mathews County	1,158	3	111
Middlesex County	1,219	3	103
Northumberland County	1,429	3	123
Richmond County	1,233	3	114
Spotsylvania County	23,838	34	1,637
Stafford County	27,461	30	1,853
West Point	793	3	69
Westmoreland County	1,699	4	151
Total	83,113	121	5,980

Region III Incidents of Discipline, Crime and Violence, 2013-2014

In Region III, a total of 9,616 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were disrespect, defiance, classroom/campus disruption, and obscene language and gestures. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region III are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region III, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Disrespect	D1C	1,225	12.74
2	Defiance	D2C	1,169	12.16
3	Classroom/Campus Disruption	D5C	1,032	10.73
4	Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	910	9.46
5	Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	687	7.14
6	Other School Violation	S3V	647	6.73
7	Cellular Telephones	C2M	546	5.68
8	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	513	5.33
9	Threatening Student/Staff	TI1, TI2	480	4.99
10	Fighting/Mutual Contact	FA2	355	3.69
Total Top 10 Offenses			7,564	78.66
Total of All Offenses			9616	100

Region IV



Alexandria City
Arlington County
Clarke County
Culpeper County
Fairfax Co./Fairfax City
Falls Church
Fauquier County
Frederick County
Loudoun County
Madison County

Manassas City
Manassas Park
Orange County
Page County
Prince William County
Rappahannock County
Shenandoah County
Warren County
Winchester City

Region IV Demographic Information, 2013-2014

Region IV	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools	No. of Teachers
Alexandria City	13,622	19	1,320
Arlington County	23,499	37	2,273
Clarke County	2,006	4	153
Culpeper County	8,080	11	630
Fairfax County	183,382	218	16,292
Falls Church City	2,426	4	246
Fauquier County	11,147	20	934
Frederick County	13,144	18	1,067
Loudoun County	70,797	85	5,480
Madison County	1,879	4	155
Manassas City	7,242	9	581
Manassas Park City	3,216	4	242
Orange County	5,181	11	375
Page County	3,541	10	308
Prince William County	85,452	89	5,942
Rappahannock County	908	2	73
Shenandoah County	6,202	10	527
Warren County	5,477	8	430
Winchester City	4,240	6	344
Totals	451,441	569	37,372

Region IV Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence 2013-2014

In Region IV, a total of 19,220 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were defiance, altercations, disrespect, and classroom and campus disruptions. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region IV are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region IV, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Defiance/Insubordination	D2C	2,537	13.20
2	Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	1,768	9.20
3	Disrespect	D1C	1,762	9.17
4	Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	1,566	8.15
5	Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	1,121	5.83
6	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	1,101	5.73
7	Threatening Student/Staff	TI1, TI2	1,082	5.63
8	Fighting Mutual Contact	FA2	940	4.89
9	Bullying	BU1	910	4.73
10	Drug Violations, Schedule I and II	DR1 DR2 DR3 DR4 DR5	895	4.66
Total Top 10 Offenses			13,682	71.19
Total of All Offenses			19,220	100.00

Region V



Albemarle County
Amherst County
Augusta County
Bath County
Bedford Co./Bedford City
Buena Vista City
Campbell County
Charlottesville City
Fluvanna County
Greene County

Harrisonburg City
Highland County
Lexington City
Louisa County
Lynchburg City
Nelson County
Rockbridge County
Rockingham County
Staunton City
Waynesboro City

Region V Demographic Information, 2013-2014

Region V	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools	No. of Teachers
Albemarle County	13,420	26	1,243
Amherst County	4,291	10	386
Augusta County	10,667	20	861
Bath County	636	3	69
Bedford County/ Bedford City	10,302	23	860
Buena Vista City	1,069	4	87
Campbell County	8,338	15	626
Charlottesville City	4,340	10	426
Fluvanna County	3,689	5	291
Greene County	3,099	7	271
Harrisonburg City	5,390	8	518
Highland County	209	2	30
Lexington City	519	2	50
Louisa County	4,794	6	406
Lynchburg City	8,599	17	642
Nelson County	1,971	4	177
Rockbridge County	2,840	6	257
Rockingham County	11,883	23	989
Staunton City	2,712	6	264
Waynesboro City	3,178	7	263
Totals	101,946	204	8,716

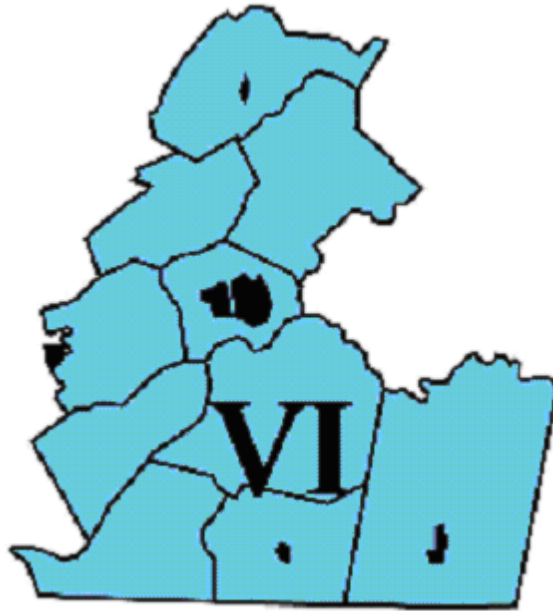
Region V Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence 2013-2014

In Region V, a total of 11,890 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were defiance, classroom/campus disruption, minor physical altercation, and disrespect. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region V are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region V, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Defiance/Insubordination	D2C	1,834	15.42
2	Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	1,288	10.83
3	Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	1,199	10.08
4	Disrespect	D1C	1,195	10.05
5	Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	1,133	9.53
6	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	714	6.01
7	Threatening Student/Staff	TI1 TI2	632	5.32
8	Tobacco Possession/Use	TB1	488	4.10
9	Other School Code of Conduct Violation	S3V	477	4.01
10	Bullying	BU1	393	3.31
Total Top 10 Offenses			9,353	78.66
Total of All Offenses Reported			11,890	100

Region VI



Alleghany County
Botetourt County
Covington City
Craig County
Danville City
Floyd County
Franklin County
Henry County

Martinsville City
Montgomery County
Patrick County
Pittsylvania County
Roanoke County
Roanoke City
Salem City

Region VI Demographic Information, 2013-2014

Region VI	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools	No. of Teachers
Alleghany County	2,474	5	216
Botetourt County	4,856	13	465
Covington City	979	3	86
Craig County	700	2	58
Danville City	6,314	14	501
Floyd County	2,097	5	174
Franklin County	7,407	16	646
Henry County	7,387	14	581
Martinsville City	2,259	5	193
Montgomery County	9,723	20	881
Patrick County	2,772	7	227
Pittsylvania County	9,293	19	746
Roanoke City	13,534	26	1,087
Roanoke County	14,333	27	1,204
Salem City	3,839	6	309
Totals	87,967	182	7,374

Region VI Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence, 2013-2014

In Region VI, a total of 13,179 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were defiance, minor physical altercation, classroom/campus disruption, and obscene language/gestures. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region VI are summarized in the table below.

Top Ten Incidents in Region VI, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Defiance/Insubordination	D2C	1,594	12.09
2	Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	1,415	10.74
3	Classroom/Campus Disruption	D5C	1,348	10.23
4	Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	1,329	10.08
5	Disrespect	D1C	1,286	9.76
6	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	1,096	8.32
7	Minor Insubordination	D8C	900	6.83
8	Threatening Staff/Student	TI1, TI2	617	4.68
9	Tobacco	TB1	492	3.73
10	Fighting Mutual Contact	FA2	417	3.16
Total Top 10 Offenses			10,494	79.63
Total of All Offenses Reported			13,179	100

Region VII



Bland County

Bristol City

Buchanan County

Carroll County

Dickenson County

Galax City

Giles County

Grayson County

Lee County

Norton City

Pulaski County

Radford City

Russell County

Scott County

Smyth County

Tazewell County

Washington County

Wise County

Wythe County

Region VII Demographic Information, 2013-2014

Region VII	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools	No. of Teachers
Bland County	858	4	83
Bristol City	2,329	7	212
Buchanan County	3,201	11	318
Carroll County	4,016	10	363
Dickenson County	2,345	7	212
Galax City	1,338	3	115
Giles County	2,455	6	210
Grayson County	1,812	8	182
Lee County	3,401	11	324
Norton City	841	2	69
Pulaski County	4,470	8	357
Radford City	1,612	4	141
Russell County	4,183	13	280
Scott County	3,815	14	270
Smyth County	4,787	14	459
Tazewell County	6,353	16	492
Washington County	7,418	17	612
Wise County	6,192	14	535
Wythe County	4,323	13	332
Totals	65,749	182	5,566

Region VII Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence, 2013-2014

In Region VII, a total of 6,544 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were defiance, altercations, tobacco, and obscene language/gestures. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region VII are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region VII, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Defiance/Insubordination	D2C	845	12.91
2	Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	686	10.48
3	Tobacco Possession/Use	TB1	650	9.93
4	Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	557	8.51
5	Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	526	8.04
6	Disrespect	D1C	478	7.30
7	Threatening Student/Staff	TI1 TI2	331	5.06
8	Bullying	BU1	322	4.92
9	Fighting/ Mutual Contact	FA2	310	4.74
10	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	298	4.55
Total Top 10 Offenses			5,003	76.45
Total of All Offenses Reported			6,544	100

Region VIII



Amelia County
Appomattox County
Brunswick County
Buckingham County
Charlotte County
Cumberland County

Greensville County
Halifax County
Lunenburg County
Mecklenburg County
Nottoway County
Prince Edward County

Region VIII Demographic Information, 2013-2014

Region VIII	Student Enrollment	No. of Schools	No. of Teachers
Amelia County	1,793	3	126
Appomattox County	2,345	4	183
Brunswick County	1,921	5	170
Buckingham County	2,160	5	161
Charlotte County	2,005	6	140
Cumberland County	1,435	3	113
Greensville County	2,591	4	168
Halifax County	5,576	12	491
Lunenburg County	1,574	4	138
Mecklenburg County	4,634	9	356
Nottoway County	2,329	6	179
Prince Edward County	2,282	4	209
Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind	105	2	46
Totals	30,750	67	2,480

Region VIII Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence, 2013-2014

In Region VIII, a total of 5,957 incidents were reported in 2013-2014. The four most frequently reported offenses were classroom/campus disruption, defiance, obscene language/gestures, and disruptive demonstrations. The ten types of incidents most frequently reported in Region VIII are summarized in the table below.

Top 10 Incidents in Region VIII, 2013-2014

Rank	Offenses	Offense Codes	Number	Percent of Total Incidents
1	Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	1,004	16.85
2	Defiance/Insubordination	D2C	747	12.54
3	Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	713	11.97
4	Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	588	9.87
5	Disrespect	D1C	483	8.11
6	Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	361	6.06
7	Threatening Student/Staff	TI1 TI2	300	5.04
8	Tobacco Possession/Use	TB1	220	3.69
9	Fighting/Mutual Contact	FA2	193	3.24
10	Other School Code of Conduct Violation	S3V	187	3.14
Total Top 10 Offenses			4,796	80.51
Total of All Offenses Reported			5,957	100

VI. Regional Centers and Programs

The regional centers and programs have submitted DCV data since 2004-2005. Table 27 represents incidents of Discipline, Crime and Violence for all regional centers and programs which include governor's schools, special education centers/programs, career technical centers/programs, and alternative education centers/programs.

Table 27. Regional Centers/Programs, 2013-2014

All Incidents of Discipline, Crime, and Violence, 2013-2014			
Offenses	Offense Codes	Count	Percent of all Regional Centers/Programs Incidents
Offenses most frequently reported			
Defiance of Authority/Insubordination	D2C	498	17.6
Using Obscene/Inappropriate Language/Gestures	D6C	330	11.66
Classroom or Campus Disruption	D5C	308	10.89
Disruptive Demonstrations	D3C	234	8.27
Disrespect/Walking Away	D1C	221	7.81
Assault Against Staff: No Weapon	BA2	191	6.75
Minor Insubordination	D8C	114	4.03
Assault Against Student/No Weapon	BA4	99	3.5
Threatening Student (physical or verbal threat or intimidation)	TI2	81	2.86
Threatening Staff Member (physical/verbal threat)	TI1	76	2.69
Bullying	BU1	67	2.37
Minor Physical Altercation	F1T	66	2.33
Tobacco	TB1	63	2.23
Fighting: Mutual Contact--No/Minor Injuries, No Med Attn.	FA2	57	2.01
Cellular Telephones	C2M	48	1.7
Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Covered in These Codes	S3V	42	1.48
Harassment	HR1	39	1.38

Sexual Harassment	SX0	29	1.03
Theft Offenses (except motor vehicles)	TH1	26	0.92
Tobacco Paraphernalia to school events	T4B	23	0.81
Vandalism	VA1	21	0.74
Unauthorized Use of Technology and/or Information	T1C	18	0.64
Offenses representing between 0.59 and .05 percent of incidents			
Bringing a Knife to School/School Event (more than 3 inches)	WP5	14	0.49
Violations of Acceptable Usage Policy	T3C	11	0.39
Misrepresentation (altering notes, false information, cheating, etc.)	S2V	11	0.39
Drug Violations Schedule III-VI Poss./Sale/Dist./ Paraphernalia	DR5	*	*
Alcohol	AL1	*	*
Attendance	A1T	*	*
Drug violation-- look a-like-- use/poss.	DR2	*	*
Electronic Devices (radios, tape players, etc.)	C3M	*	*
Sexual Offenses Without Force	SX7	*	*
Possession of Obscene/Disruptive Literature/Illustrations	D4C	*	*
Offensive Sexual Touching Against Student	SX2	*	*
Causing/Attempting to Cause Damage to Computer Hardware, Software or Files	T2C	*	*
Over-the-Counter Medication Possession	D5G	*	*
Bringing Razor Blades/Box Cutters/Knife less than 3 inches to School/Event	W8P	*	*
Trespassing	TR1	*	*
Drug Violations Schedule I and II Anabolic Steroid, Marijuana-- Sale/Dist.	DR4	*	*
Inappropriate Personal Property (food/beverage, clothing, toys, etc.)	S1V	*	*

Bomb Threat	BB1	*	*
Bringing Fireworks/Explosives to School/School Event	W9P	*	*
Offensive Sexual Touching Against Staff	SX1	*	*
Violations of Internet Policy	T4C	*	*
Possession of Other Weapon (instrument/object to inflict harm)	WP9	*	*
Over-the-Counter Medication Sale/Distribution	D6G	*	*
Over-the-Counter Medication Use	D4G	*	*
Offenses representing between .00 and .05 percent of incidents			
Other Firearms (firearms other than handguns, rifles/shotguns)	WP8	*	*
Bringing a Toy/Look-Alike Gun to School/School Event	W3P	*	*
Cyber Bullying	BU2	*	*
Theft of Motor Vehicle	TH2	*	*
Robbery Using Force	RO1	*	*
Possession of Inhalants	D15	*	*
Total		2,829	100.04

*Numbers 10 and less are suppressed due to the personally identifiable nature of the information.

Appendix A. Applicable State and Federal Laws

Code of Virginia

§ 22.1-279.3:1. Reports of certain acts to school authorities.

A. Reports shall be made to the division superintendent and to the principal or his designee on all incidents involving (i) the assault or assault and battery, without bodily injury, of any person on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity; (ii) the assault and battery which results in bodily injury, sexual assault, death, shooting, stabbing, cutting, or wounding of any person on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity; (iii) any conduct involving alcohol, marijuana, a controlled substance, imitation controlled substance, or an anabolic steroid on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity, including the theft or attempted theft of student prescription medications; (iv) any threats against school personnel while on a school bus, on school property or at a school-sponsored activity; (v) the illegal carrying of a firearm, as defined in § 22.1-277.07, onto school property; (vi) any illegal conduct involving firebombs, explosive materials or devices, or hoax explosive devices, as defined in § 18.2-85, or explosive or incendiary devices, as defined in § 18.2-433.1, or chemical bombs, as described in § 18.2-87.1, on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity; (vii) any threats or false threats to bomb, as described in § 18.2-83, made against school personnel or involving school property or school buses; or (viii) the arrest of any student for an incident occurring on a school bus, on school property, or at a school sponsored activity, including the charge therefore.

B. Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 12 (§ 16.1-299 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title 16.1, local law-enforcement authorities shall report, and the principal or his designee and the division superintendent shall receive such reports, on offenses, wherever committed, by students enrolled at the school if the offense would be a felony if committed by an adult or would be a violation of the Drug Control Act (§ 54.1-3400 et seq.) and occurred on a school bus, on school property, or at a school sponsored activity, or would be an adult misdemeanor involving any incidents described in clauses (i) through (viii) of subsection A.

C. The principal or his designee shall submit a report of all incidents required to be reported pursuant to this section to the superintendent of the school division. The division superintendent shall annually report all such incidents to the Department of Education for the purpose of recording the frequency of such incidents on forms that shall be provided by the Department and shall make such information available to the public. A division superintendent who knowingly fails to comply or secure compliance with the reporting requirements of this subsection shall be subject to the sanctions authorized in §22.1-65. A principal who knowingly fails to comply or secure compliance with the reporting requirements of this section shall be subject to sanctions prescribed by the local school board, which may include, but need not be limited to, demotion or dismissal. The principal or his designee shall also notify the parent of any student involved in an incident required pursuant to this section to be reported, regardless of whether disciplinary action is taken against such student or the nature of the disciplinary action. Such notice shall relate to only the relevant student's involvement and shall not include information concerning other students. Whenever any student commits any reportable incident as set forth in this section, such student shall be required to participate in such prevention and intervention activities as deemed appropriate by the superintendent or his designee. Prevention and intervention activities shall be identified in the local school division's drug and violence prevention plans developed pursuant to

the federal Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 (Title IV - Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act).

D. Except as may otherwise be required by federal law, regulation, or jurisprudence, the principal shall immediately report to the local law-enforcement agency any act enumerated in clauses (ii) through (vii) of subsection A that may constitute a criminal offense and may report to the local law enforcement agency any incident described in clause (i) of subsection A.

E. A statement providing a procedure and the purpose for the requirements of this section shall be included in school board policies required by § 22.1-253.13:7. The Board of Education shall promulgate regulations to implement this section, including, but not limited to, establishing reporting dates and report formats.

F. For the purposes of this section, "parent" or "parents" means any parent, guardian or other person having control or charge of a child.

G. This section shall not be construed to diminish the authority of the Board of Education or to diminish the Governor's authority to coordinate and provide policy direction on official communications between the Commonwealth and the United States government.

(1981, c. 189; 1990, cc. 517, 797; 1991, c. 295; 1994, cc. 265, 285; 1995, cc. 759, 773; 1996, cc. 916, 964; 1999, c. 970; 2000, cc. 79, 611, § 22.1-280.1; 2001, cc. 688, 820; 2002, c. 388; 2003, cc. 899, 954; 2004, cc. 517, 542, 939, 955.)

Federal Gun-Free Schools Act, Section 14061

“(a) Short Title.--This section may be cited as the ‘Gun-Free Schools Act of 1994’.

“(b) Requirements.--

(1) In general.--Except as provided in paragraph (3), each State receiving Federal funds under this Act shall have in effect a State law requiring local educational agencies to expel from school for a period of not less than one year a student who is determined to have brought a weapon to a school under the jurisdiction of local educational agencies in that State, except that such State law shall allow the chief administering officer of such local educational agency to modify such expulsion requirement for a student on a case-by-case basis.

(2) Construction.--Nothing in this title shall be construed to prevent a State from allowing a local educational agency that has expelled a student from such a student's regular school setting from providing educational services to such student in an alternative setting.”

(3) Special rule.--“(A) Any State that has a law in effect prior to the date of enactment of the Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 which is in conflict with the not less than one year expulsion requirement described in paragraph (1) shall have the period of time described in subparagraph (B) to comply with such requirement. “(B) The period of time shall be the period beginning on the date of enactment of the Improving America's Schools Act and ending one year after such date.

(4) Definition.--For the purpose of this section, the term ‘weapon’ means a firearm as such term is defined in section 921 of title 18, United States Code. “(c) Special Rule.--The provisions of this section shall be construed in a manner consistent with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. “(d) Report to State.--Each local educational agency requesting assistance from the State educational agency that is to be provided from funds made available to the State under this Act shall provide to the State, in the application requesting such assistance--“(1) an assurance that such local educational agency is in compliance with the State law required by subsection (b); and “(2) a description of the circumstances surrounding any expulsions imposed under the State law required by subsection (b), including-- “(A) the name of the school concerned; “(B) the number of students expelled from such school; and “(C) the type of weapons concerned. “(e) Reporting.--Each State shall report the information described in subsection (c) to the Secretary on an annual basis. “(f) Report to Congress.--Two years after the date of enactment of the Improving America's Schools Act of 1994, the Secretary shall report to Congress if any State is not in compliance with the requirements of this title.

Appendix B. Offenses Required to be Reported

The following table lists terms, definitions, and codes for offenses. The legal source or related statute is noted in the fifth column of the table. The following is a key to the abbreviations used in this column:

BOE	Board of Education	PDS	Persistently Dangerous Schools
<i>Code of VA</i>	Code of Virginia	SDFSCA	Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act
GFSA	Gun Free Schools Act	USC	United States Code
NCLB	No Child Left Behind Act of 2001	VAC	Virginia Administrative Code (from Standards of Accreditation)
UMIRS	Uniform Management Information and Reporting System		

Persistently Dangerous New Code/Code Changes

NOTE: Offenses used as measures for determining NCLB's "persistently dangerous schools" designation are **shaded in gray**.

Offense Term	Definition	Reporting Codes	Disciplinary Reporting Requirements*	Source of Requirements and Related Statute	Reference Notes
Alcohol Use Possession Sale/Distribution	Violating laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, sale, purchase, transportation, possession, or consumption of intoxicating alcoholic beverages or substances represented as alcohol. Suspicion of being under the influence of alcohol may be included if it results in disciplinary action.	AL1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7161 UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> AC1 – Alcohol Use AC2 – Alcohol Possession AC3 – Alcohol Sale/Distribution
Arson Actual Attempted	Unlawfully and intentionally damaging or attempting to damage any school or personal property by fire or incendiary device. Firecrackers, fireworks, and trashcan fires would be included in this category if they were contributing factors to a damaging fire.	AR1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-79	<u>Sub-Categories</u> AS1 – Arson: Actual AS2 – Arson: Attempted AS3 – Lighted firecrackers, Cherry Bombs, or Stink-bombs that Contribute to a Damaging fire. Firecrackers or fireworks should be coded as W9P.

Assault/ Battery With Firearm or Other Weapon Against Staff	An actual offensive, forceful and violent and intentional touching or striking of a staff member against his or her will, intentionally causing bodily harm through the use of a firearm or other weapon.	BA1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-57 §22.1-279.3:1(A & D) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7151 UMIRS	
Assault/ Battery With No Firearm or Weapon Against Staff	An actual offensive and intentional touching or striking of a staff member against his or her will, intentionally causing bodily harm without the use of a firearm or weapon.	BA2 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A & D) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Assault/ Battery With Firearm or Other Weapon Against Student	An actual offensive forceful and violent and intentional touching or striking of a student against his or her will, intentionally causing bodily harm with the use of a firearm or other weapon.	BA3 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-57 §22.1-279.3:1(A & D) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7151 UMIR	
Assault/ Battery With No Firearm or Weapon Against Student	An actual offensive and intentional touching or striking of a student against his or her will, or mutual participation in a fight that intentionally causes bodily harm without the use of a firearm or weapon.	BA4 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A & D) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Assault/Battery	Maliciously causing bodily injury to a person (without a weapon) with the intent to maim, disfigure, disable, or	BA5 Required to be	Required to be reported	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i>	

Malicious Wounding Without a Weapon	kill.	reported to law enforcement	regardless of sanction	§18.5-51.2 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 8 VAC 20-131-270	
Assault/Battery without bodily injury	The assault or assault and battery, without bodily injury, of any person on a school bus, on school property, or at a schools-sponsored event.	BA6	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	Code of VA §22.1-279.3:1A.	
Attendance	Violation of state, school division, or school policy relating to attendance.	A1T	Sanction 2 and 3 are required to be reported if there is another offense or if a single offense is a sanction of expulsion. Spec Ed = 01 remains the same	SDFSCA Report UMIRS Code of VA §22.1-277(A)	
Breaking and Entering Burglary	Unlawfully entering or attempting to enter a building or other structure with the intent to commit a crime.	BR1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> BK1 – Burglary: Actual BK2 – Burglary: Attempted
Bullying	Using repeated negative behaviors intended to frighten or cause harm. These may include, but are not limited to, verbal or written threats or physical harm.	BU1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	Code of VA §22.1-208.01(A)	
Cyber Bullying	Cyber bullying is defined as using information and communication technologies, such as cell phone text messages and pictures and internet e-mail, social networking Web sites, defamatory personal Web sites, and defamatory online personal polling Web sites to support deliberate, hostile, behavior intended to harm others.	BU2	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	Code of VA §22.1-208.01(A)	
Disorderly Conduct/ Insubordinate	Unwillingness to submit to authority or refusal to respond to a reasonable request. Any act that intentionally disrupts the orderly conduct of a school function. Any behavior that substantially disrupts the orderly learning environment.	D1C D2C D3C D4C D5C D6C	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS Code of VA §22.1-276.2	<u>Sub-Categories</u> D1C – Disrespect (walking away, etc.) D2C – Defiance (refuses requests) D3C – Disruptive

		D8C			<p>Demonstrations</p> <p>D4C – Possession of Obscene or Disruptive Literature</p> <p>D5C – Classroom or Campus Disruption</p> <p>D6C – Using Obscene or Inappropriate Language or Gestures</p> <p>D8C – Minor Insubordination</p>
<p>Drug Violations Schedule I & II</p> <p>Anabolic Steroid Use Possession</p>	<p>Violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, transportation, possession or consumption of marijuana, Schedule I & II drugs, and anabolic Steroid-Use. Suspicion of being under the influence of marijuana may be included if it results in disciplinary action.</p> <p>Links to the Drug Control Acts: http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3446 (Schedule I) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3448 (Schedule II) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3466 (Definitions)</p>	<p>DR1</p> <p>Required to be reported to law enforcement</p>	<p>Required to be reported regardless of sanction</p>	<p><i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7161 UMIRS</p>	<p><u>Sub-Categories</u></p> <p>Schedule I & II Drugs / Marijuana/Anabolic Steroid-Use and Possession</p> <p>DG1 – Schedule I & II Drug Use</p> <p>DG2 – Schedule I & II Drug Possession</p> <p>DG7 – Marijuana Use</p> <p>DG8 – Marijuana Possession</p> <p>D20 – Anabolic Steroid/Use and Possession</p> <p>DG5 – Synthetic marijuana Use or Possession</p>
<p>Drug Violations Look-alikes Use Possession</p>	<p>Unlawfully using, cultivating, manufacturing, purchasing, possessing, transporting, or importing any substances represented as drug look-alikes.</p> <p>Links to the Drug Control Acts: http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3466 (Definitions) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+18.2-247 (Definitions)</p>	<p>DR2</p> <p>Required to be reported to law enforcement</p>	<p>Required to be reported regardless of sanction</p>	<p><i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-634 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7161 UMIRS</p>	<p><u>Sub-Categories</u></p> <p>D17 – Substances Represented as Drugs (Look-alikes)</p>
<p>Drug Violations Inhalants</p>	<p>Unlawfully using, cultivating, manufacturing, purchasing, possessing, transporting, or importing any inhalants</p> <p>Links to the Drug Control Acts: http://leg1.state.va.us/000/cod/18.2-264.HTM</p>	<p>D15</p> <p>D16</p>	<p>Required to be reported regardless of sanction</p>	<p><i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-264 SDFSCA Report</p>	<p>D15 – Possession of Inhalants</p> <p>D16 – Use of Inhalants</p>

Drug Violations Prescription Theft Attempted Theft	Unlawfully possessing or attempting to take possession of drugs prescribed for another. Links to the Drug Control Acts: http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+18.2-258.2 (Theft) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3466 (Definitions)	DR3 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A)	
Drug Violations Schedule I & II Anabolic Steroid Marijuana Sale/Distribution	Unlawfully possessing with the intent to distribute, sell, or solicit any Schedule I or II drug, marijuana, or anabolic steroid. Links to the Drug Control Acts: http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3446 (Schedule I) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3448 (Schedule II) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3466 (Definitions)	DR4 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-248 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7161 UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> Schedule I & II Drugs/ Marijuana/ Anabolic Steroid Sale/Distribution. DG3 – Schedule I & II Drug Sale/Dist. DG9 – Marijuana Sale/Distribution D19 – Anabolic Steroid Sale/Distribution DG6 – Synthetic marijuana sale and/or distribution
Drug Violations Schedule III-VI Use, Possession, Sale/Distribution, Paraphernalia Possession	Unlawfully using or possessing with the intent to distribute, selling or soliciting any controlled drug or narcotic substance not specified in previous drug categories. Having equipment (paraphernalia) for use in consuming illegal drugs in one's pocket, bag, car, or locker. Links to the Drug Control Acts: http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3450 (Schedule III) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3452 (Schedule IV) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3454 (Schedule V) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3455 (Schedule VI) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+54.1-3466 (Definitions) http://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+18.2-265.1 (Paraphernalia)	DR5 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 20 USC §7161 UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> Schedule III-VI Drugs/Use/ Possession/ Sale/Distribution D10 – Other Drug Use/Overdose D11 – Other Drug Possession/ Paraphernalia Possession D12 – Other Drug Sale/Distribution

Drug Violations Over-the-Counter Use, Possession, Sale/Distribution	Unlawful use, distribution, sale, solicitation, purchase, possession, transportation, or importation of over-the-counter medication.	D4G D5G D6G	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> D4G – Over-the Counter Medicine/Use D5G – Over-the-Counter Medicine/Possession D6G – Over-the-Counter Medicine Sale/Distribution
Electronic Devices	Using electronic devices that are deemed inappropriate in an educational setting.	C1M C2M C3M	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS <i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.6(B)	<u>Sub-Categories</u> C1M – Beepers C2M – Cellular Telephones C3M – Electronic Devices
Extortion	Unlawfully obtaining or attempting to obtain something of value from another by compelling the other person to deliver it by the threat or eventual physical injury or other harm to that person or person's property.	EX1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-59	<u>Sub-Categories</u> ET1 – Extortion ET2 – Attempted Extortion
Fighting With No Injury or Minor injury	Mutual participation in a fight involving physical violence, where there are no or minor injuries. These may include, but not be limited to, the following: scrape on body (e.g., knee, elbow, hand) or minor bruising.	FA2	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	8 VAC 20-131-270 SOA UMIRS	
Altercation/ confrontation	Confrontation, tussle, or verbal/physical aggression that does not result in injury.	F1T	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	
Gambling	Making, placing, or receiving any bet or wager of money or other thing of value dependent upon the result of the game, contest, or any other event with an uncertain outcome.	G1B	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-325	
Gang Activity	Street gang means any ongoing organization, association, or group of three or more persons, whether formal or informal, that has as one of its primary objectives or activities to commit one or more criminal or non-criminal	GA1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-46.1-3 UMIRS	

	gang activities. This includes articles of clothing that symbolize association, rituals, or activities identified by groups of students.				
Harassment, Non-sexual (Physical, Verbal, or Psychological)	Repeatedly annoying or attacking a student or a group of students or other personnel which creates an intimidating or hostile educational or work environment.	HR1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	
Hazing	Committing an act or acts against a student or coercing a student to commit an act that creates risk of harm to a person in order to be initiated into a student organization or class.	H1Z	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS <i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279(B) §18.2-56	
Homicide Against Staff With Firearm	Any death of a staff member resulting from the use of a firearm (other than accidentally self-inflicted or suicide).	HO1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §Title 18.2 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §711620 USC §7151 GFSA UMIRS	
Homicide Against Student With Firearm	Any death of a student resulting from the use of a firearm (other than accidentally self-inflicted or suicide).	HO2 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §Title 18.2 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Homicide Against Staff With Other Weapon	Any death of a staff member resulting from the use of a weapon (other than accidentally self-inflicted or suicide).	HO3 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §Title 18.2 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report	

				20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Homicide Against Student With Other Weapon	Any death of a student resulting from the use of a weapon (other than accidentally self-inflicted or suicide).	HO4 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §Title 18.2 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-270 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIR	
Inciting a Riot	Unlawful use of force or violence that seriously jeopardizes the public safety, peace, or order. Three or more people acting together.	RT1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> RG1 – Inciting a Riot RG2 – Attempting To Incite a Riot
Kidnapping	Unlawfully seizing, transporting, and/or detaining a person against his/her will, or a minor without the consent of his/her custodial parent(s) or legal guardian. This category includes hostage-taking.	KI1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-47	
Other Violations	Violations that are inappropriate for school behavior.	S1V S2V S3V	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> S1V – Inappropriate Personal Property (i.e., Dress Code Violation) S2V – Misrepresentation (i.e., Lying, Cheating or Plagiarism) S3V – Other School Code of Conduct Violation Not Otherwise Included
Robbery	Taking, or attempting to take, anything of value owned by another person or organization under confrontational circumstances by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.	RO1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-58 SDFSCA Report	<u>Sub-Categories</u> Robbery (Using Force) RB1 – Actual Robbery RB2 – Attempted Robbery

				UMIRS	See also Burglary/ Theft
Stalking	Engaging in conduct directed at another person with the intent to place that person in reasonable fear of death, criminal sexual assault, or bodily injury.	ST1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1 §18.2.60.3	
Sexual Harassment	Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or other physical or verbal conduct or communication of a sexual nature, including gender-based harassment that creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational or work environment	SX0	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	
Sexual Battery Against Staff	Sexual battery against a staff member involves an offensive or intentional threat, intimidation or ruse or physical helplessness of sexual abuse. Sexual battery is a Class I misdemeanor.	SB1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-67.4	
Sexual Battery Against Student	Sexual battery against a student member involves an offensive or intentional threat, intimidation or ruse or physical helplessness of sexual abuse. Sexual battery is a Class I misdemeanor.	SB2 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-67.4	
Sexual Offenses Against Staff Forcible Assault	Sexual penetration (e.g., oral, anal, or vaginal) against a staff member without consent.	SX3 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §Title 18.2 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 8 VAC 20-560-10 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Sexual Offenses Against Student Forcible Assault	Sexual penetration (e.g., oral, anal, or vaginal) against a student without consent. This category also includes statutory rape that is defined as sexual penetration with or without the consent of a minor.	SX4 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §Title 18.2 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Sexual Offenses	Attempted sexual penetration (e.g., oral, anal, or vaginal) against a staff member without consent.	SX5 Required to be	Required to be reported	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i>	

Against Staff Attempted Forcible Assault		reported to law enforcement	regardless of sanction	§Title 18.2 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Sexual Offenses Against Student Attempted Forcible Assault	Attempted sexual penetration (e.g., oral, anal, or vaginal) against a student without consent, including statutory rape, or sexual penetration with or without the minor's consent.	SX6 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) §Title 18.2 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Sexual Offenses Without Force	Lewd behavior, indecent exposure that includes sexual intercourse, sexual contact, or other unlawful behavior or conduct intended to result in sexual gratification without force or threat. Consider age, developmentally appropriate behavior, and disability status before using this category.	SX7 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) SDFSCA Report	
Sexual Offense Aggravated Sexual Battery	Sexually abusing a victim less than thirteen years of age or accomplishing the act against the will of the victim by force, threat, intimidation, or through the use of the victim's mental incapacity or physical helplessness, and—the victim is at least thirteen but less than fifteen years of age, or the accused causes serious bodily or mental injury to the victim, or the accused uses or threatens to use a dangerous weapon. Sexual abuse means an act committed with the intent to sexually molest, arouse, or gratify any person where the accused intentionally touches the victim's intimate parts or material directly covering such intimate parts; the accused forces the victim to touch the victim's own or another person's intimate parts or material directly covering such intimate parts; or the accused forces another person to touch the victim's intimate parts or material directly covering such intimate parts.	SX8 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) §Title 18.2 SDFSCA Report 20 USC §7116 UMIRS	
Sexual Offense Offensive Touching Against Staff	Improper physical contact against a staff that is offensive, undesirable, and/or unwanted as determined by the victim.	SX1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1	Consensual touching (e.g., kissing, walking arm-in-arm) should not be reported even though such behavior may violate a

					local school policy. Consider age, developmentally appropriate behavior, and disability status before using this category.
Sexual Offense Offensive Touching Against Student	Improper physical contact against a student that is offensive, undesirable, and/or unwanted as determined by the victim.	SX2	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1	Consensual touching (e.g., kissing, walking arm-in-arm) should not be reported even though such behavior may violate a local school policy. Consider age, developmentally appropriate behavior, and disability status before using this category.
School Threat Bomb Threat (Threat of Destruction or Harm)	Any threat (verbal, written, or electronic) by a person to bomb or use other substances or devices for the purpose of exploding, burning, causing damage to a school building or school property, or harming students or staff. Intentionally making a false report of potential harm from dangerous chemicals or biological agents.	BB1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> BO1 – Bomb Threat BO2 - Chemical/Biological Threat BO3 – Terrorist Threat BO4 – Setting off False Fire Alarm
Technology Use Violations/Use	Unauthorized violations of technology use according to the Acceptable Usage Policy.	T1C T2C T3C T4C	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.6 SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> T1C – Unauthorized Use of Technology or Information T2C - Causing/Attempting to Cause Damage to Computer Hardware, Software or Files T3C – Violations of Acceptable Usage Policy T4C – Violations of Internet Policy
Threat/Intimidation	Unlawfully placing a staff member in fear of bodily harm through physical, verbal, written or electronic threats	TI1 Required to be	Required to be reported	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-60	Also see Harassment-Non Sexual/

Against Staff	which immediately creates fear of harm without displaying a weapon or subjecting the person to actual physical attack. Consider age, developmentally appropriate behavior, and disability status before using this category.	reported to law enforcement	regardless of sanction	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	Hazing/School Threat/ Bullying
Threat/ Intimidation Against Student	Unlawfully placing a student in fear of bodily harm through physical, verbal, written or electronic threats which immediately creates fear of harm without displaying a weapon or subjecting the person to actual physical attack. Consider age, developmentally appropriate behavior, and disability status before using this category.	TI2	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-60 SDFSCA Report UMIRS	
Theft Offenses (No Force)	Unlawfully taking, carrying, leading, or riding away property from the possession of another person. May include pocket picking, purse snatching, theft from building, theft of electronic data, theft from motor vehicle, or from coin-operated machines.	TH1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> Theft Offenses (except motor vehicle) TF1- Theft of School Property TF2 -Theft of Staff Property TF3 - Theft of Student Property TF4 - Possession of Stolen Property
Theft Offense of a Motor Vehicle	Unlawfully taking, carrying, leading, or riding away a motor vehicle or the attempted theft of a motor vehicle. This category includes theft of a car, truck, motorcycle, dune buggy, snowmobile, RV, or anything that is self-propelled.	TH2	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> Theft of a Motor Vehicle TF6 – Attempted Theft of Motor Vehicle
Tobacco Use Possession, Sale, Distribution	Possessing, using, distributing, or selling tobacco products, including smokeless tobacco, on school grounds, at school-sponsored events, and/or on school transportation.	TB1		SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> TC1 – Tobacco Use TC2 – Tobacco Possession TC3 – Tobacco Sales/Distribution
Tobacco Paraphernalia	Bringing tobacco paraphernalia to school or to a school event.	T4B	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	
Electronic Cigarette	Possessing, using, distributing, or selling electronic cigarettes or paraphernalia, on school grounds, at school-sponsored events, and/or on school transportation	TB2	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-79.5	

Trespassing	Entering or remaining on a public school campus or school board facility without authorization or invitation and with no lawful purpose for entry, including students under suspension or expulsion and unauthorized persons who enter or remain on a campus or school board facility after being directed to leave.	TR1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-128 SDFSCA Report UMIRS	
Vandalism	Willfully and/or maliciously destroying, damaging or defacing public or private property without the consent of the owner or the person having custody or control of it. This category includes graffiti.	VA1	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	<i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-128 SDFSCA Report UMIRS	<u>Sub-Categories</u> VN1 – Vandalism of School Property VN2 – Vandalism of Private Property VN3 – Graffiti
Weapon (1) Firearm Handgun/ Pistol	Possessing or bringing a handgun or pistol to school or to a school-sponsored event.	WP1 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-308.1 (B) §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-260 GFSA 20 USC §7151 UMIRS	Automatic expulsion required. May be modified by LEA, in accordance with federal and state guidelines.
Weapon (2) Firearm Shotgun/ Rifle	Possessing or bringing a rifle/shotgun to school or a school-sponsored event.	WP2 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-308.1 (B) §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-260 GFSA 20 USC §7151 UMIRS	Automatic expulsion required. May be modified by LEA, in accordance with federal and state guidelines.
Weapon (3) Expels a Projectile	Possessing or bringing to school or a school-sponsored event any weapon designed to expel a projectile or that may readily be converted or modified manufactured guns to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive device.	WP4 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-308.1 (B) 8 VAC 20-131-260 GFSA UMIRS	This definition does not include BB guns or pneumatic weapons. See WP0.
Weapon (4) Knife	Possessing or bringing to school or a school-sponsored event any sharp-edged instrument that is classified as a knife with a blade of three inches or more.	WP5 Required to be reported to	Required to be reported regardless of	BOE-PDS Policy 8 VAC 20-131-270 §22.1-279.3:1	

		law enforcement	sanction		
Weapon (5) Other Firearms	Possessing or bringing any other weapon that will, or is designed to, expel a projectile by the action of an explosive to school or a school event. This includes firearms not mentioned previously (operable or inoperable, loaded or unloaded) such as, but not limited to, a zip or starter gun.	WP8 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-560-10 8 VAC 20-131-260 GFSA 20 USC §7151 UMIRS	These definitions may include automatic weapons or semi-automatic weapons other than shotgun/rifle, or handgun, such as an XM8.
Weapon (6) Other Weapon	Possessing or bringing any weapon, instrument, or object that is designed to or may readily be converted to inflict harm on another person to school or a school event. (i.e., golf club, baseball bat, chains, nunchakas, or billy club)	WP9 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	8 VAC 20-131-270 <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-308.1 (A) UMIRS	
Pneumatic Weapon (BB Gun)	Possessing or bringing any pneumatic gun or rifle that is air powered to school or a school event. A pneumatic gun or rifle includes a BB, paint ball, or pellet gun.	WP0 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	8 VAC20-121-260 <i>Code of VA</i> §15.2-915.4	
Possession of Explosive Device	Possessing or representing any weapon that explodes or is designed to or may readily be converted to explode.	WP6 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-433.1 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-131-260 GFSA	
Use of Bomb or Explosive Device	Using any weapon that is designed to explode with the use of a triggering device or by a chemical reaction that causes an explosion.	WP7 Required to be reported to law enforcement	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	BOE-PDS Policy <i>Code of VA</i> §18.2-85 §18.2-433.1 §22.1-279.3:1(A) 8 VAC 20-131-260	
Possession of Ammunition	Possession of any type of ammunition. Ammunition means ammunition or cartridges, cases, primers, bullets, or propellant powder designed for use in any firearm.	W1P	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report USC §18.921-17 UMIRS	W1P – Bringing Ammunition to School or School Event.
Weapon/ Look-alike	Any device that looks like a real gun or is a toy gun (i.e., water pistols). Category also includes look-alike weapons.	W3P	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	

Weapon/ Chemical Substance	Possessing or bringing to school or a school-sponsored event any substance used as a weapon. The substance would include mace, tear gas, or pepper spray.	W2P	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	UMIRS	
Possible Weapons	Possessing knife less than three inches, razor blades, box cutters, fireworks, firecrackers, or bringing stink bombs to school or a school event.	W8P W9P	Required to be reported only if sanction is suspension or expulsion	SDFSCA Report UMIRS	W8P – Bringing Razor Blades/Box Cutters/ Less than 3 inch blade knife to School or School Events. W9P – Bringing Fireworks, Firecrackers, or Stink Bombs to School or School Event.
Possession of Taser Gun	Possessing or bringing any mechanism that is designed to emit an electronic, magnetic or another charge or shock through the use of a projectile and used for the purpose of temporarily incapacitating a person.	WT1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> § 18.2-308.1(A) § 22.1-277.07 SDFSCA Report	
Possession of Stun Gun	Possessing or bringing any mechanism that is designed to emit an electronic, magnetic or other charge that exceeds the equivalency of five milliamp 60 hertz shock and used for the purpose of temporarily incapacitating a person.	WS1	Required to be reported regardless of sanction	<i>Code of VA</i> § 18.2-308.1(A) § 22.1-277.07 SDFSCA Report	

*The disciplinary reporting requirements indicate if the offense is required by law to be reported to the Virginia Department of Education regardless of the disciplinary sanction or if the offense is in violation of the school code of conduct and must be reported if a student is suspended or expelled as required by the federal *Safe and Drug-Free and Communities Act (SDFSCA)*.

Appendix C. Offense Codes Used to Identify Persistently Dangerous Schools

The Virginia Board of Education has established thresholds of incidents per year that are used to identify a persistently dangerous school over a consecutive three-year period. The Board adopted the policy, including the process and criteria for identifying such schools, on April 29, 2003. See SUPT'S MEMO NO. 86 (Informational), May 9, 2003
www.doe.virginia.gov/VDOE/suptsmemos/2003/inf086.html.

Degree of Harm	Description of Crime	Offense Code	Points Per Incident
Category I	Homicide-Staff-Firearm	HO1	Automatic Caution
	Homicide-Student-Firearm	HO2	
	Homicide-Staff-Other Weapon	HO3	
	Homicide-Student-Other Weapon	HO4	
	Forcible Rape Against Student	SX4	
	Forcible Rape Against Staff	SX3	
	Use of a Bomb	WP7	
Category II	Assault Against Staff with Firearm or Weapon	BA1	Two Points
	Assault Against Student with Firearm or Weapon	BA3	
	Actual or Attempted Robbery	RO1	
	Kidnapping/Abduction	KI1	
	Malicious Wounding without a Weapon	BA5	
	Aggravated Sexual Assault on a Student	SX8	
Category III	Illegal Possession of:		One Point
	Handgun	WP1	
	Rifle or Shotgun	WP2	
	Any other Projectile Weapon	WP4	
	Bomb	WP6	
	Other Firearms	WP8	
	Illegal Distribution or Sale of Controlled Drugs and Substances with Intent to Distribute and Sell	DR4	

Appendix D. Superintendent's Memos

Superintendent's Memo #132-15



COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA Department of Education

May 22, 2015

TO: Division Superintendents

FROM: Steven R. Staples, Superintendent of Public Instruction

SUBJECT: Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report for School Year 2014-2015

The purpose of this memo is to provide information on the final submission of collected data on discipline, crime, and violence in public school divisions and regional centers/programs for the 2014-2015 school year. Data submitted must meet the following reporting requirements:

- *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 (NCLB)*
- *Regulations Establishing Standards for Accrediting Public Schools in Virginia* safety indicator for the School Report Card under 8 VAC 20-131
- *Annual Report on Discipline, Crime and Violence* in Section 22.1-279.3:1 of the *Code of Virginia*
- The *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)* report on suspensions and expulsions of students with disabilities
- Federal *Gun-Free Schools Act*
- Federal Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP)

Application and Data Submission:

The data collection process remains the same for 2014-2015. The data submitted will include the regular 2014-2015 school year and the data from summer school programs during summer 2014.

Although submission procedures and functionality remain the same for 2014-2015 as in previous years, the appearance of the application within the Single Sign-on for Web Systems (SSWS) portal has changed. Please refer to Superintendent's Memo #308-14, *2014-2015 Discipline, Crime, and Violence New Application and Data Submission Procedures*, for further information.

The closing date for submission for the regional centers/programs data is **July 15, 2015**. The school divisions cannot finalize their discipline, crime, and violence (DCV) data until regional

centers/programs have submitted their data to the divisions. The closing date for submission for school divisions is **July 31, 2015**. The submission window for the 2015-2016 DCV report will be opened on August 18, 2015.

School divisions and regional programs may submit as many times as necessary *prior* to the closing date and as long as the verification report has not been signed and submitted. After the submission window has locked and the verification report has been signed and submitted to the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE), the division superintendent must send a signed letter or e-mail to the Superintendent of Public Instruction requesting resubmission, stating the changes to be made, and the reason(s) for the changes. Please reference the *Comprehensive User Guide for Discipline, Crime, and Violence Data Collection and Submission* which can be downloaded from the following Web address:

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/info_management/data_collection/support/school_safety/discipline_crime_violence/resources/comprehensive_user_guide.pdf.

Additional information related to the data collection process can be downloaded from the Virginia Department of Education's Web site at <http://www.doe.virginia.gov/>. Users can select "Information Management" on the left side of the home page, and then select "Data Collection" on the right side of the page, and then select "Student & School Support" on the right side of the page. On the "Student & School Support" page, select "School Safety" in the middle of the screen to view all the documents pertaining to the *Annual Report for Discipline, Crime and Violence*. The Web address to access instructions for submission is:

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/info_management/data_collection/support/school_safety/index.shtml.

Questions regarding the submission of this report may be directed to Tara McDaniel via e-mail at Tara.McDaniel@doe.virginia.gov or by telephone to the Office of Special Education Program Improvement at (804) 225-2715.

SRS/TM

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
P.O. BOX 2120
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23218-2120

SUPTS. MEMO NO. 86

May 9, 2003

INFORMATIONAL

TO: Division Superintendents

FROM: Jo Lynne DeMary
Superintendent of Public Instruction

SUBJECT: Unsafe School Choice Option: Identification of Persistently Dangerous
Schools

The federal *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001*, at Title IX, Section 9532 requires each state receiving funds from the act to establish and implement a statewide Unsafe School Choice Option Policy. Specifically, the requirement states:

SEC. 9532. UNSAFE SCHOOL CHOICE OPTION

(a) UNSAFE SCHOOL CHOICE POLICY- Each State receiving funds under this Act shall establish and implement a statewide policy requiring that a student attending a persistently dangerous public elementary school or secondary school, as determined by the State in consultation with a representative sample of local educational agencies, or who becomes a victim of a violent criminal offense, as determined by State law, while in or on the grounds of a public elementary school or secondary school that the student attends, be allowed to attend a safe public elementary school or secondary school within the local educational agency, including a public charter school.

(b) CERTIFICATION- As a condition of receiving funds under this Act, a State shall certify in writing to the Secretary that the State is in compliance with this section.

The Virginia Board of Education's statewide policy, adopted May 23, 2002, on students attending a persistently dangerous public elementary school or secondary school or becoming victims of a violent criminal offense while in or on the grounds of a public elementary school or secondary school, is to provide those students with the opportunity to attend a safe public elementary school or secondary school within the local educational agency.

The Board of Education on March 26, 2003, reviewed a proposal for the procedure and criteria to identify persistently dangerous schools. On April 18, Informational Superintendent's Memorandum No. 65 provided a copy of this proposal, called *Persistently Dangerous Schools, Identification Process and Criteria under the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001*.

At its April 29, 2003, meeting, the Board approved the proposal with minor editorial changes and the addition of criteria that become effective with the 2003-2004 school year.

The approved plan contains the following changes:

- The terms for some incidents have been changed to align with the definitions for these offenses provided in the 2002-2003 *Annual Report on Discipline, Crime, and Violence*. Specifically, the terms “rape and attempted rape” have been replaced with “sexual assault offenses.”
- Effective with the 2003-2004 school year, three incidents have been added to the criteria: “aggravated sexual battery,” “malicious wounding without a weapon,” and “illegal possession of controlled drugs and substances with intent to sell or distribute.”

The process for identifying schools remains the same as described in the proposal, with the use of data on incidents to be applied as follows:

Data collected for the 1999-2000 school year and reported in the *Annual Report on Discipline, Crime, and Violence* will be used as baseline data for determining whether there are persistently dangerous schools. Since the schools must be identified for the first time by July of 2003, the first round of school identification will use available data on reported incidents from the 1999-2000, 2000-2001, and 2001-2002 annual reports. These incidents include homicide, sexual assault offenses, and use of a bomb or explosive device; assault with a firearm or other weapon, actual and attempted robbery, and kidnapping/abduction; and illegal possession of a handgun, rifle/shotgun, projectile weapon, bomb, or other firearms.

Beginning with the school year 2003-2004, the *Annual Report on Discipline, Crime and Violence* will be modified to add certain incidents that are felonies and to clarify definitions of these incidents for separate reporting of their occurrence. These incidents are “malicious wounding without a weapon,” “aggravated sexual battery,” and “illegal possession of controlled drugs and substances with intent to distribute or sell.” The crimes will be added to the criteria for identification of persistently dangerous schools when the data are collected for the report.

The Virginia Board of Education’s established thresholds of incidents per year will be used to identify a persistently dangerous school over a consecutive three-year period. A copy of the approved plan is attached.

Data provided by school divisions for the *Annual Report on Discipline, Crime, and Violence* for the past three years is currently being reviewed. Should your division have a school that is identified as being “Cautioned,” “On Probation,” or “Persistently Dangerous,” you will be contacted prior to June 30, 2003.

Questions may be directed to Arlene Cundiff, coordinator, safe and drug-free schools program, 804-225-2871 or (acundiff@mail.vak12ed.edu).

JLD/ADC/saj
Attachment

<http://www.pen.k12.va.us/VDOE/suptsmemos/2003/inf086a.pdf>

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
P.O. BOX 2120
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23218-2120

SUPTS. MEMO NO. 51

September 24, 2004

ADMINISTRATIVE

TO: Division Superintendents

FROM: Jo Lynne DeMary
Superintendent of Public Instruction

SUBJECT: Persistently Dangerous Schools: Notification Procedure for Category I
Incidents

The federal *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 (NCLB)*, Title IX, Section 9532, requires each state receiving funds under the act to establish and implement a statewide Unsafe School Choice Option Policy. Specifically, the requirement states:

SEC. 9532. UNSAFE SCHOOL CHOICE OPTION

(a) UNSAFE SCHOOL CHOICE POLICY- Each state receiving funds under this Act shall establish and implement a statewide policy requiring that a student attending a persistently dangerous public elementary school or secondary school, as determined by the State in consultation with a representative sample of local educational agencies, or who becomes a victim of a violent criminal offense, as determined by State law, while in or on the grounds of a public elementary school or secondary school that the student attends, be allowed to attend a safe public elementary school or secondary school within the local educational agency, including a public charter school.

The purpose of this memo is to provide information about a revised reporting process to be followed related to the identification of persistently dangerous schools required by *NCLB*. On April 29, 2003, the State Board of Education approved the *Process and Criteria for Identification of Persistently Dangerous Schools*. This information was provided to school divisions under SUPTS. MEMO NO. 86, May 9, 2003.

The approved plan establishes three categories of offenses and assigns either an absolute threshold or point value to each category. Schools accumulate points when these incidents occur. Each school has a point threshold for Category II and III offenses that when exceeded, places the school in either a cautioned, probationary, or persistently dangerous status. For Category I offenses, no points are assigned. A minimum of one incident in this category per school year, regardless of school size, exceeds the threshold for that year.

Category I incidents include homicide, sexual assault offenses, and the use of a bomb or explosive device. Category II incidents include assault with a firearm or other weapon, malicious wounding without a weapon, actual and attempted robbery, aggravated sexual battery, and kidnapping/abduction. Category III incidents include illegal possession of controlled drugs and substances with intent to sell or distribute and illegal possession of a handgun, rifle/shotgun, projectile weapon, bomb or other firearms.

Discipline, crime, and violence data are reported to the Department of Education at the conclusion of the school year. For example, the 2003-04 school year data are required to be reported no later than September 2004 (Reference SUPTS. MEMO NO. 58, October 24, 2003). Consequently, reporting this information is always a year behind the current school year. Because of this time delay in reporting, there is a new process for school divisions to report any Category I offenses when they occur in order to immediately identify a school when it becomes cautioned, on probation, or persistently dangerous because of the incident.

Category I offenses are to be reported within 10 working days to the Department of Education after occurrence. The reports may be made from the departments Discipline, Crime, and Violence reporting website at

<http://www.pen.k12.va.us/VDOE/Publications/Discipline/datacoll/2003-2004/03coll.html>

This Web page will provide the link to the notification form that will be completed by the school division within 10 days after a Category I offense occurs. A copy of the form is included as Attachment A.

The division superintendent will be notified by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction that an identified school within the division will receive a written notification of its status for a period of one year from the date of the incident. In keeping with the procedures originally outlined in SUPTS. MEMO NO. 86, the school must develop or review its corrective action plan (CAP) to increase safety in the school environment and to reduce the number of incidents. The plan also must include the periodic review of school crime and violence data through the year by school officials. The CAP will be due to the Department of Education within 20 working days from the date of the original incident.

The reporting process will still include the discipline, crime, and violence reports that are sent to the Department of Education. The new procedure does not change the reporting process that takes place at the end of the school year.

Questions regarding the submission of this report may be directed by e-mail to: discipln@pen.k12.va.us or to Joyce Martin at 804-225-2966.

JLD/AJC/jjm

Attachment

/administrators/superintendents_memos/2004/adm051a.pdf

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
P.O. BOX 2120
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23218-2120

SUPTS. MEMO NO. 52
December 21, 2006

ADMINISTRATIVE

TO: Division Superintendents

FROM: Billy K. Cannaday, Jr.
Superintendent of Public Instruction

SUBJECT: *2006-2007 Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report* Collection of New
In-School Suspension Data for Special Education Students

The purpose of this memo is to provide administrative guidance for collecting new data on in-school suspensions for special education students for the 2006-2007 school year. Training regarding this requirement was provided to school division staff who work with the *Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report* through eight regional workshops and two meetings of the SASI Users Group during the fall.

The data are being requested because of new reporting requirements imposed by the Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP), United States Department of Education. Specifically, data must be reported for children with disabilities subject to disciplinary removal for the school year 2006-2007.

In-school suspension is defined as those instances in which a child is temporarily removed from his/her regular classroom(s) for disciplinary purposes but remains under the direct supervision of school personnel. Direct supervision means school personnel are physically in the same location as the students under their supervision.

We ask that school divisions begin collecting new in-school suspension data for special education students starting January 1, 2007, or as soon thereafter as is feasible. In-school suspensions must be reported even if there were no reportable offenses. The sanction code of 01 will be used for reporting in-school suspension. The number of days of the in-school suspension must also be reported. A half day in-school suspension will be reported as one day.

An addendum to the *Discipline, Crime, and Violence Comprehensive User Guide* includes specific information about the new reporting requirements. The addendum may be accessed at <http://www.doe.virginia.gov/VDOE/Publications/Discipline/datacoll/2006-2007/06coll.html>.

Questions regarding this new federal reporting requirement may be directed to Paul Raskopf at (804) 225-2080 or by e-mail at paul.raskopf@doe.virginia.gov. Other questions regarding submission of this report may be directed to Joyce Martin at (804) 225-2966, or by e-mail at discipln@doe.virginia.gov.

BKCJr/ADC/jjm

Appendix E. Cross Walk For Offense Code Extractions

Offense Codes

Column 1--Mandatory codes: represent the offense codes that must be reported regardless of sanction and extracted by VDOE for reporting purposes.

Column 2-- Non-mandatory codes represent offense codes to be reported by school divisions with sanctions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and extracted by VDOE with sanctions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06.

NOTE: The 01's are extracted for special education reporting.

Legend for sanctions: 01 = half day or more of in-school suspension for special education
 02 = 1-10 days out of school suspension
 03 = 11-364 days out of school suspension
 04 = 365 days out of school expulsion
 05 = Special Education 1-45 days –weapon, drugs and violent assault.
 06 = Special Education VA Supreme Court

		Column 1	Column 2
Offense Term	Offense Code	Offense Codes regardless of sanction to be reported by school divisions and extracted regardless of sanction by VDOE	Offense Codes to be reported by school divisions with 01, 2,3,4,5,6 sanctions and extracted by VDOE
Attendance	A1T		✓
Alcohol-AC1,AC2, AC3	AL1	✓	
Arson	AR1		✓
Battery Against Staff/with Weapon	BA1	✓	
Battery Against Staff	BA2	✓	
Battery Against Student/with Weapon	BA3	✓	
Battery Against Student	BA4	✓	
Malicious Wounding	BA5	✓	
School Threat	BB1	✓	
Breaking and Entering	BR1		✓
Bullying	BU1	✓	
Cyber Bullying	BU2	✓	
Beepers	C1M		✓
Cellular Phones	C2M		✓
Electronic Devices	C3M		✓
Disrespect	D1C		✓
Defiance	D2C		✓
Disruptive Demonstration	D3C		✓
Obscene/Disruptive	D4C		✓

		Column 1	Column 2
Offense Term	Offense Code	Offense Codes regardless of sanction to be reported by school divisions and extracted regardless of sanction by VDOE	Offense Codes to be reported by school divisions with 01, 2,3,4,5,6 sanctions and extracted by VDOE
Literature			
Over the Counter Med/Use	D4G		✓
Classroom Disruption	D5C		✓
Possession of over the Counter Medicine	D5G		✓
Obscene language/gestures	D6C		✓
Sale/Distribution of over the Counter Medicine	D6G		✓
Minor Insubordination	D8C		✓
Possession of Inhalants	D15	✓	
Use of Inhalants	D16	✓	
Use and Possession of Synthetic Marijuana	DG5	✓	
Distribution or sale of Synthetic Marijuana	DG6	✓	
Possession and Use of Schedule I & II Drugs- DG1,DG2,DG7,DG8,D20,	DR1	✓	
Possession and Use of Look-alike Drugs- D17	DR2	✓	
Theft and Attempted Theft of Prescription Drugs	DR3	✓	
Sale and Distribution of Schedule I & II Drugs, Steroid, and Marijuana- DG3,DG9,D19	DR4	✓	
Use, Possession and Distribution of Drug Paraphernalia- D10,D11,D12	DR5	✓	
Extortion-ET1, ET2	EX1		✓
Altercation	F1T		✓
Fighting w/o Injury	FA2	✓	
Gambling	G1B		✓
Gang Activity	GA1		✓
Hazing	H1Z		✓

		Column 1	Column 2
Offense Term	Offense Code	Offense Codes regardless of sanction to be reported by school divisions and extracted regardless of sanction by VDOE	Offense Codes to be reported by school divisions with 01, 2,3,4,5,6 sanctions and extracted by VDOE
Harassment	HR1	✓	
Homicide	HO1,2,3,4	✓	
Kidnapping	KI1	✓	
Robbery Using Force-RB1, RB2	RO1	✓	
Inciting a Riot	RT1		✓
Inappropriate Personal Property	S1V		✓
Misrepresentation	S2V		✓
Other School Violations	S3V		✓
Sexual Battery/Staff	SB1	✓	
Sexual Battery/Student	SB2	✓	
Stalking	ST1	✓	
Sexual Harassment	SX0	✓	
Offensive Sexual Touching/Staff	SX1	✓	
Offensive Sexual Touching/Student	SX2	✓	
Sexual Assault Staff	SX3	✓	
Sexual Assault Student	SX4	✓	
Attempted Sexual Assault Staff	SX5	✓	
Attempted Sexual Assault Student	SX6	✓	
Sexual Offense without Force (<i>*May or may not have victim count.</i>)	SX7	✓	
Aggravated Sexual Battery	SX8	✓	
Unauthorized Use of Technology	T1C		✓
Causing Damage to computer	T2C		✓
Violation of Acceptable Use Policy	T3C		✓
Bringing Tobacco Paraphernalia to School	T4B		✓

		Column 1	Column 2
Offense Term	Offense Code	Offense Codes regardless of sanction to be reported by school divisions and extracted regardless of sanction by VDOE	Offense Codes to be reported by school divisions with 01, 2,3,4,5,6 sanctions and extracted by VDOE
Violation of the Internet Policy	T4C		✓
Tobacco Products	TB1	✓	
Theft-TF1,2,3,4	TH1		✓
Theft of a Motor Vehicle-TF6	TH2		✓
Threat of Staff	TI1	✓	
Threat of Student	TI2	✓	
Trespassing	TR1		✓
Vandalism	VA1		✓
Possession of a Toy or Look-alike Gun	W3P		✓
Possession of Razor Blades, Box Cutters, knife (less than 3 inches)	W8P		✓
Possession of Fireworks	W9P		✓
Possession of Chemical Substance	W2P	✓	
Possession of a BB Gun	WP0	✓	
Possession of a Handgun	WP1	✓	
Possession of a Shotgun/Rifle	WP2	✓	
Possession of Weapon that Expels a Projectile	WP4	✓	
Possession of Knife More Than Three Inches	WP5	✓	
Possession of Explosive Device	WP6	✓	
Use of a Bomb	WP7	✓	
Possession of Other Firearm	WP8	✓	
Possession of Other Weapon	WP9	✓	
Possession of Stun gun	WS1	✓	
Possession of Taser	WT1	✓	
Possession of Ammunition	W1P		✓

Appendix F. Related Documents and Information Resources

Laws, policies, and publications cited related to discipline, crime, and violence reporting can be accessed from the following sources:

State and Federal Laws

Code of Virginia – Searchable database of *Code of Virginia*

<http://leg1.state.va.us/lis.htm>

Gun-Free Schools Act of 1994

<http://www.ed.gov/legislation/ESEA/sec14601.html>

No Child Left Behind Act of 2001

<http://www.ed.gov/nclb/landing.jhtml>

Virginia Superintendent's Memos

Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report for School Year 2014-2015

See SUPT'S. MEMO NO. 132-15, May 22, 2015

2014-2015 Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/administrators/superintendents_memos/2015/132-15.shtml

Virginia's Unsafe School Choice Option: Persistently Dangerous Schools Identification Process and Criteria.

See SUPT'S. MEMO NO. 86 (Informational), May 9, 2003

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/administrators/superintendents_memos/2003/inf086.html

Persistently Dangerous Schools: Notification Procedure for Category I Incidents

See SUPT'S. MEMO NO. 51, September 24, 2004

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/administrators/superintendents_memos/2004/adm051.html

2006-2007 Discipline, Crime, and Violence Report: Collection of New In-School Suspension Data for Special Education Students.

See SUPT'S. MEMO NO. 52 (Administrative), December 21, 2006.

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/administrators/superintendents_memos/2006/adm052.html

Virginia's Safe Schools Information Resource (SSIR)

SSIR is a Web-based reporting tool that allows users to display school-safety data at the state, division and school levels. SSIR supports prevention, program planning and management while increasing public access to school-safety data.

SSIR Web site:

<https://p1pe.doe.virginia.gov/pti/>

SSIR User Guide:

<https://p1pe.doe.virginia.gov/pti/>

Other Key Publications

Virginia Student Code of Conduct Guidelines

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/boe/guidance/safety/student_conduct.pdf

U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Forum on Education Statistics. *Safety in Numbers: Collecting and Using Incident Data to Make a Difference in Schools*, NCES 2002-312. Washington, DC: 2002.

Available online at <http://nced.ed.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences. (December 2007). *Indicators of School Crime and Safety*, NCES 2008-021. Washington, DC. Available online at:

<http://nces.ed.gov/programs/crimeindicators/crimeindicators2007/>