

Fine Arts Standards of Learning

Dance Arts Elementary

		Kindergarten	Grade One	Grade Two	Grade Three	Grade Four	Grade Five
Creative Process	Apply creative thinking in the development of original work Demonstrate creative thinking by employing originality, flexibility, and imagination when developing movement sequences.	K.1 The student will explore how movement communicates meaning.	1.1 The student will improvise movement in response to a variety of prompts.	2.1 The student will improvise movement in response to a variety of stimuli.	3.1 The student will improvise movement sequences that have a beginning, middle, and end.	4.1 The student will improvise sequences that have a beginning, middle, and end in response to a variety of prompts.	5.1 The student will create a movement sequence that demonstrates creative thinking.
	Understand and apply creative processes for developing ideas Understand and apply creative processes for developing original voice and vision as a dancer.	K.2 The student will ask questions about dance arts.	1.2 The student will generate ideas and collaborate to expand ideas to solve dance challenges.	2.2 The student will collaborate to develop ideas for group or individual performance.	3.2 The student will revise dance works based on peer and teacher feedback.	4.2 The student will identify and discuss components of creative processes for dance.	5.2 The student will explain the role of the creative process in developing a movement sequence.

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Critical Thinking and Communication	Analyze, interpret, and evaluate dance arts Develop critical thinking skills through the analysis, interpretation, and evaluation of the work of self and others.	K.3 The student will describe dance performances using appropriate dance vocabulary.	1.3 The student will describe similarities and differences in dance works using dance terms.	2.3 The student will compare and contrast elements of dance in dance works using dance terms.	3.3 The student will describe ways that elements of dance communicate meaning in dance works.	4.3 The student will explain how elements of dance communicate meaning in dance works.	5.3 The student will evaluate a performance using appropriate dance terms.
	Formulate and justify personal responses to dance arts Articulate personal responses to dance and understand the value of learning about the diverse responses of others.	K.4 The student will describe personal connections to and interests in dance.	1.4 The student will describe personal reactions or responses to dance works.	2.4 The student will identify and discuss a variety of responses to dance works.	3.4 The student will explain personal responses to dance works.	4.4 The student will examine how personal beliefs and experiences influence responses to dance works.	5.4 The student will explain personal preferences for dance works.
	Apply collaboration and communication skills for dance arts works and processes Identify and apply collaboration and communication skills for rehearsal, performance, and production of dance works.	K.5 The student will recognize that dance is an art form that consists of individuals working both in groups and individually.	1.5 The student will identify and apply skills needed to collaborate in dance activities and performances, including performer and audience etiquette.	2.5 The student will identify and apply appropriate audience etiquette for a variety of dance settings.	3.5 The student will identify and demonstrate active listening in dance activities and performances.	4.5 The student will identify and apply skills needed to effectively work in small groups and with a partner in rehearsal and performance.	5.5 The student will demonstrate and explain the use of active listening and appropriate dance etiquette in dance activities.

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History, Culture, and Citizenship	Understand cultural and historical influences of dance arts Demonstrate understanding of cultural and historical influences of dance arts.	K.6 The student will respond to dance works from a variety of time periods, places, and people.	1.6 The student will identify and respond to dance works from a variety of time periods, places, and people.	2.6 The student will identify ways that dance is part of customs and traditions of various cultures.	3.6 The student will explore how dance is influenced by history and culture.	4.6 The student will compare and contrast dance works from a variety of historical periods.	5.6 The student will identify cultural influences on dance works.
	Understand dance arts as a form of community engagement Nurture a lifelong engagement with dance as a performer, supporter, advocate, and informed viewer.	K.7 The student will identify a variety of reasons why people dance.	1.7 The student will identify and describe reasons why people create, view, and participate in dance.	2.7 The student will identify dance experiences in the community and Commonwealth.	3.7 The student will describe reasons that dance has value to individuals and communities.	4.7 The student will examine and explain how dance has value in one's own community.	5.7 The student will explain ways that dance artists contribute to society and communities.
	Ethical and legal considerations for dance arts and intellectual property Identify and understand ethical and legal considerations for engaging with and using dance resources and source materials.	K.8 The student will identify information about dance from provided resources.	1.8 The student will explore appropriate sources for viewing dance works.	2.8 The student will explore sources for dance research.	3.8 The student will discuss appropriate use of the Internet for inquiry and exploration of dance topics.	4.8 The student will describe and practice citing original sources in dance research and activities.	5.8 The student will define intellectual property as it relates to dance.

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Innovation in the Arts	Prepare for college, career, and the 21st Century Workplace Connect dance arts content, skills, and processes to career options, college opportunities, and the 21st Century workplace.	K.9 The student will recognize dance as an art form and profession.	1.9 The student will identify and discuss careers in dance.	2.9 The student will identify careers and professional skills in dance including but not limited to dancers, choreographers, and teaching artists.	3.9 The student will investigate a variety of dance careers.	4.9 The student will identify skills learned in dance that connect to a variety of career options.	5.9 The student will identify local dance organizations, career opportunities, and training programs.
	Understand and explore the impact of current and emerging technologies on dance arts Understand and explore the impact of current and emerging technologies on dance arts.	K.10 The student will recognize ways that technology is used in dance.	1.10 The student will identify and describe how technology is used in dance performances.	2.10 The student will explore technology used in dance.	3.10 The student will investigate and explain how technology and media are used in dance performance and production.	4.10 The student will explore innovative ways to use current and emerging technologies in dance performance and production.	5.10 The student will investigate ways that technology influences how dance experiences are shared.
	Cultivate connections to other fine arts and fields of knowledge Cultivate authentic connections between dance skills, content, and processes with other fields of knowledge to develop problemsolving skills.	K.11 The student will recognize connections between music, theatre, and visual arts in dance experiences.	1.11 The student will describe and explore connections between music, theatre, and visual arts with dance experiences.	2.11 The student will identify skills and concepts learned in dance that relate to concepts learned in other content areas.	3.11 The student will explain how dance incorporates skills and concepts learned in other content areas.	4.11 The student will explore how dance skills can be used in the development of solutions to real-world problems.	5.11 The student will explore authentic opportunities for using dance skills to develop solutions to a real-world problem.

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Technique and Application	Body Students explore concepts of the element of dance: Body.	K.12 The student will recognize and apply skills and concepts of body in dance activities and performance, including: a) Parts of the body. b) Using body positions to create shapes.	 1.12 The student will identify skills and concepts of body in dance activities and performance, including: a) Parts of the body. b) The use of the body to create shapes. 	2.12 The student will describe skills and concepts of body in dance activities and performance, including: a) Parts of the body. b) The use of the body to create shapes.	The student will explore and apply skills and concepts of body in dance activities and performance, including: a) Parts of the body. b) The use of the body to create shapes. c) Body systems.	4.12 The student will explain and apply skills and concepts of body in dance activities and performance, including: a) Parts of the body. b) The use of the body to create shapes. c) Body systems. d) Body patterns.	5.12 The student will evaluate skills and concepts of body in dance activities and performance, including: a) Parts of the body. b) The use of the body to create shapes. c) Body systems. d) Body patterns. e) Body initiation points.
	Action Students explore concepts of the element of dance: Action.	K.13 The student will recognize locomotor and non-locomotor movements.	 1.13 The student will identify skills and concepts of action in dance activities and performance, including: a) Locomotor movements. b) Non-locomotor movements. 	 2.13 The student will describe skills and concepts of action in dance activities and performance, including: a) Locomotor movements. b) Non-locomotor movements. 	3.13 The student will explore and apply skills and concepts of action in dance activities and performance, including: a) Locomotor movements. b) Non-locomotor movements.	 4.13 The student will explain and apply skills and concepts of action in dance activities and performance, including: a) Locomotor movements. b) Non-locomotor movements. 	5.13 The student will evaluate skills and concepts of action in dance activities and performance, including: a) Locomotor movements. b) Non-locomotor movements.

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Technique and Application	14 Space Students explore concepts of the element of dance: Space.	K.14 The student will recognize personal and general space.	1.14 The student will identify skills and concepts of space in dance activities and performance, including: a) Personal space. b) General space. c) Size. d) Levels.	2.14 The student will describe skills and concepts of space in dance activities and performance, including: a) Personal space. b) General space. c) Size. d) Levels. e) Stage directions/place.	3.14 The student will explore and apply skills and concepts of space in dance activities and performance, including: a) Personal space. b) General space. c) Size. d) Levels. e) Stage directions/place. f) Pathways. g) Directions.	4.14 The student will explain and apply skills and concepts of space in dance activities and performance, including: a) Personal space. b) General space. c) Negative space. d) Size. e) Levels. f) Stage directions/place. g) Pathways. h) Directions.	5.14 The student will evaluate skills and concepts of space in dance activities and performance, including: a) Personal space. b) General space. c) Negative space. d) Size. e) Levels. f) Stage directions/place. g) Pathways. h) Directions. i) Orientations/facings. j) Relationships.
	Time Students explore concepts of the element of dance: Time.	K.15 The student will recognize a variety of rhythms and tempos in dance.	1.15 The student will identify skills and concepts of time in dance activities and performance, including: a) Tempos. b) Rhythms.	2.15 The student will describe skills and concepts of time in dance activities and performance, including: a) Tempos. b) Rhythms.	 3.15 The student will explore and apply skills and concepts of time in dance activities and performance, including: a) Tempos. b) Rhythms. c) Timing relationships (e.g., before, after, unison). 	4.15 The student will describe skills and concepts of time in dance activities and performance, including: a) Tempos. b) Rhythms. c) Timing relationships (e.g., before, after, unison).	5.15 The student will evaluate skills and concepts of time in dance activities and performance, including: a) Tempos. b) Rhythms. c) Timing relationships (e.g., before, after, unison).

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Technique and Application	17 Safety Safety must be given the highest priority in implementing the dance arts instructional program. Students must know how to follow safety guidelines, demonstrate appropriate safety techniques, use equipment safely, and practice dance theatre etiquette both on and off the stage while working individually and in groups.	K.16 The student will recognize skills and concepts of energy in dance. K.17 The student will identify safety procedures in dance spaces.	1.16 The student will identify skills and concepts of energy in dance activities and performance, including: a) Movement flow. b) Weight. 1.17 The student will describe why safety procedures are necessary for dance activities and performances.	2.16 The student will describe skills and concepts of energy in dance activities and performance, including: a) Movement flow. b) Weight. 2.17 The student will identify safety procedures for dance rehearsal and performance.	3.16 The student will describe skills and concepts of energy in dance activities and performance, including: a) Movement flow. b) Weight. c) Quality. 3.17 The student will explain safety procedures in dance rehearsal and performance.	4.16 The student will describe skills and concepts of energy in dance activities and performance. a) Movement flow. b) Weight. c) Quality. 4.17 The student will explain safety procedures in dance rehearsal and performance.	5.16 The student will evaluate skills and concepts of energy in dance activities and performance, including: a) Movement flow. b) Weight. c) Quality. 5.17 The student will apply safety procedures in dance spaces.
	18 Style Students experience diverse movements and styles of dance.	K.18 The student will recognize styles of dance.	1.18 The student will recognize and explore styles of dance including but not limited to ballet, jazz, and tap.	2.18 The student will explore and practice styles of dance including but not limited to ballet, jazz, hip hop, tap, and world dances.	3.18 The student will identify areas of the stage and compare and contrast the use of space in a variety of dance styles.	4.18 The student will explore dance actions and choices in various dance styles.	5.18 The student will demonstrate stylistic actions and choices in the creation and performance of movement phrases in various spaces.